$ u_{-f}GGFH < T \land \begin{array}{c} X a b t < u x \{t b x v\} p \dots f f t \\ u \sim f p \} T \% t \mid \notin v \rangle P a x \rangle B @ A 2 @ A 2 \\ \hline D - f r p \{t \} s p f S t p f A ? A ? P - f a u x \rangle \varphi_{p} \{ S A P A P ; q p y x \rangle P a x \rangle B @ A 2 @ A 2 \\ \hline D - f r p \{t \} s p f S t p f A ? A ? P - f a u x \rangle \varphi_{p} \{ S A P A P ; q p y x \rangle P a x \rangle B @ A 2 & A 2 \\ \hline \end{array} $
$\begin{array}{c} \texttt{Stepf t},\texttt{vu'wt'cftp,tfs} \\ \texttt{Stepf t},\texttt{vu'wt'steft} \\ \texttt{Steft} $
<u>b^\TaeX[[T`WXbc^aXRP[`b^RXTch</u> 99<999HEDD
] p t ` p } s `x{ t ` ~ u ` ~ u u x r t <i>f</i> ` ~ <i>f</i> ` € t <i>f</i> , ~ } ` , † q y t r`~`p ‰ Q P a Q P a P ` \ P] V d \
_ a T b X S T] c _ p f X Š € t ` ~ u ` a t† f } ` p } s ` a πt f.w‡ f t} `s X } {Up ≠ f ^p} {.x & }
Rwtrz'wt'q~‰'u~f'wt'ft†f}'u~f' wxrw'Š~†`pft'†,x}v'wx,'U~f `GGFH <t^`p}< td=""> rwtrz'wt'@p%'Aþ; {Bþ¢†~f€qpt{Dp; "Eþ\$"wt'p ~†}'~}'wp'{x}t'u~f'wt'ft†f}' q{p}z; 'wt@q; {'thod; t'"Eqx;}~fCqpt{Eq;wxDrqwt'tEq;'x, p€€{xrpq{t; q{p}z'7s~'}~'t}tf'<?<8=</td> ft†f}; 'wt}'`t}wt}'`t}tf'</t^`p}<>
@pU~f ``HrHw?trz`'ŵł9ftqc~p{`ftxtutp}†Š;`7U~f `HH?;`_pf*`"e"X"X"X";"`@q <u>{t }E7BpA8; D{?x</u> A}₹`@. ApU~f `HH?:«wītirz`'ŵtftqc~p{`ftxtutp}†Š;`7U~f `"H"H?" <"T"`!";"`"{"x"}"t"`"H"88q
BpU~ƒ `@@A`?r <w_t^r[z`wtftqcp%o`qp,ts`~}`x}t⑦jpf%o`@@a?<_"^*[";"`"{"x"}"t"`"a"a"8" "="" "bq<br="">CpU~ƒ `HH? wytb'z`'wtftqcp%o`qp,ts`~}`x}t⑦Jft}`HH?kr_U\t"`"p"f"Cq<u>X:`{x}t`D8_</u> D=U</w_t^r[z`wtftqcp%o`qp,ts`~}`x}t⑦jpf%o`@@a?<_"^*[";"`"{"x"}"t"`"a"a"8">
DpU~ƒ `G66Ev46frz`wt¹ƒt qQp{p}rt7′Us+ƒft `GGEG";""{*x*}*t*"*B**r*8*******************************
<u>FpU~f `@FWAt?r'z`wt¹ft_gc~p{7'U.~pf%b`CFA?:`_"p'f''"X'X'X':"`"{"x'}"t"`"@8 "Fq pf`XXT{pfpx~}`p}s`bxv}ptft`P†w~fx<px~}`~u`^uuxrtf`~f< u=""></px~}`~u`^uuxrtf`~f<></u>
d } s t ƒ ´ € t } p {, x + , ` ~ u ⁻¹ ℓ t ¥ ý ¢ ƒ Š p } X ~ s t x (p ƒ t ~ u.wp.\t ` ≯ qp- ‡ t p `~ ∉ t ∕p , x q ½ t ~ ƒ.`~`p ‰
7}p t'~u'~ <u>fvp}xcpx~}8</u> ; '7 <u>TX]8</u> p}s'wp'X'wp‡t't%
$\begin{array}{c} -u^{'} \dots wt^{'} A?A? + t \{ tr \dots f^{-} \} xr^{'} ft \dots f \} p \} s^{'} prr^{'} \in p \} \check{S}x \} v^{'}, rwts \uparrow \{ t, p \} s^{'}, \dots p \dots t t \} \dots, \\ \dots f \uparrow t; r^{'} ff tr \dots; p \} s^{'} r^{'} \in \{ t \dots t = X \ u \uparrow f \dots w t f \ str \{ pft \ \dots wp \dots \dots wt \ p \sim \uparrow \} \dots x \} \ _ pf \dots X \\ X \ r^{-} \}, t \} \dots^{'} p \{ \{ \sim 1 \ \ \check{S}x \} \dots t f t s x p \dots t \ , t f \ddagger xrt \ \in f^{-} \ddagger x \operatorname{st} f; \dots f p \}, x \dots n t f; \sim^{'} f^{'} t \{ tr h \} \\ \end{array}$
~ˈftrtx‡tˈ/upp8}/[pr.vz/tj~Xa/btsvt t}`~uˈftrtx€`~f`ftop.8w-t}`fut~pf,`~f}tyut~rfxp~}}S`~sut{.pw6t`> = €f~rt x}v` wt`ft7rt%Wt``s6`ftµtu`s6`≸tyut}s=`Xu`n€€{xrna{t``X`nt w~fx∢t``wt`
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
-7 t 1 t 1 t 3 so t -1 3 of w_{a} from w_{b} t w_{b} 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
r ~] uxst }x µ { `x } u ~ f px ~ } ` } trt, , pfŠ`~`p } , `tf` x } , txf x , `p } s` ft, ~ { tr x, , tt , x st }x µ r px ~ } ` } t qtf` 7_X] 8 `p, ` Š` , xv } ptft` u ~ f`wt` t { trf ~ } xr` fttf } `p } s _ X] I ` r wtrz` ~ } t` q ~ ‰` ~ } { Š
$1 g \times p + \sqrt{2} a_{T} T_{t} U d [SP P h^{P} X R T c^{+} X] R = t + t + AsB C A G$
Ta^'uxf '}p t T}tf'ux‡t'}† s~'}~'t}tf'p
p , ` Š ` , x v } p† <i>f</i> t ` ~ } `wt `p ‰` Š t p <i>f</i> ` A ? A ? ` t { t r <i>f</i> ~ } x r p { { Š ` u x { t s ` <i>f</i> t† <i>f</i> } = ` X u `
p `,pt `pvt } r Š 7 x t , 8 ` f t v † { px } v ` r wp f xx t , ` p , ` € p f` ~ u `wt ` X a b ` U t s > bpt _ X] ` ~ } `wt ` f t† f } 6 , ` s x , r { ~, † f t ` r ~ } , t }` , r f t t } =
¹ P, 'p}'~uuxrtf'~f'€tf, ~}', †qytr'~'p‰'^xw'ft, €tr'~'wt'~fvp}x <p></p>
t { t rf ~ } x r p { { Š ` u x { t s ` f t† f } = ` X u ` X ` wp ‡ t ` x } s x r pt s ` ^ xwx } `wx , ` f t† f } ` . f t v † { px } v ` r wp f xx t , ` p , ` € p f` ~ u `wt ` X a b ` U t s > bpt ` € f ~ v f p ; ` X ` ^ x { { ` t } .
<u>bxv}ptft'~u`~uuxrtf'~f`€tf.~}`,tqvtr'p‰</u> pf` ጽ X X x u x r px ~}` p} s` P†wt }x r px ~}
Ta^6, `TUXT]} > <u>t</u> Xf]`=Š`~†f`, x ‰< s x v x`t{trf~} x r` <u>ux{x}v`xst}x u</u> x r px~} } † qtf`7TUX] 8`u~{{~^ts`qŠ`Š~†f`ux‡t <s v="" x="" x`t}c<u="">? C{B_LC D{F_H E HsD`_X] = S~`}~`t}tf`p{{``<tf~,< td=""></tf~,<></s>
S ~ f ~ tftf p{{ (tf f ~ , X ` r t fx u Š `wp`wt ` p q ~ ‡ t ` } † t f x r ` t }f Š ` x , ` Š ` _ X]; ` ^ wx r w ` x , ` Š ` , x v } p† f t ` ~ wp` X ` p ` , † q xx } v `wx , ` f t† f } '_xt]q = p rOxr@-EsfEtsfp}}xr <tt`s^`xt<wu 7f\tt,="" ut8x`fxt} ut-}f ,p`~xu~`}`<br="" x{wtt`="">X a p 8 q_tfw-pt x s t f , ` u ~ f ` Q † , x } t , , ` a t† f }</tt`s^`xt<wu>
Ta^6, `, x <u>v}ptft``'</u> Spt <u>``'</u>
Ta^`\†"…`at…px}`cwx"`U~f `<`btt`X}"…f†r…x~

Ta^`\†,...`at...px}`cwx,`U~f|`<`btt`X},...f†r...x~ S~`]~...`b†q|x...`cwx,`U~f|`...~`...wt`Xab`d}{t,,`at,†t

 $[WPU - f - p \in t f - f z + a t s + r \dots x -] - m x r t; + t + x], \dots f + r \dots x -] = U - fG|GFH - fA?A?8$

? A B ? D @ ` ` @ @ < ? B < A ?

	γ) · Τ Ο / <u>†\Q±1~=`@</u> Ŋ <u></u> ΩD <i>‡</i> ??CFJ
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{u}_{-f} H H ? \\ \text{d}_{stf}, \text{tr}, \text{tr} \\ \text{d}_{stf}, \text{tr}, \text{d}_{stf}, \text{tr} \\ \text{d}_{$	p87@8`~u`wt X}A.t <i>ff</i> p{Aatft}
$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \cdot \cdot S \sim \cdot \} \sim \dots \cdot t \} \dots t f \cdot \pi \sim r \times p \{ \cdot \pi t \uparrow f \times \dots \check{S} \times I \} \\ St \in pf \dots t \} \dots \cdot \neg u \cdot \dots wt \cdot cftp, \uparrow f \\ X \} \dots tf \} p \{ \cdot attt \} \uparrow t \cdot bt f t x r't \cdot V \sim \cdot \dots \sim \cdot \uparrow \uparrow a x f = v \sim t > U \sim f \mid HH? \cdot u \\ \end{array}$	~ f x } f t r x ~ } X } p € t r w t } { p
$\frac{P \cup -f \dots wt A? A? rp \{t\} sp f \ \tilde{s} tp P \dots a f @ \dots p \ %A \ \tilde{s} \ Ap \ f \ sp t \ t \ k \ s \ s \ t \ k \ s \ s \ s \ t \ k \ s \ s \ s \ t \ k \ s \ s \ s \ s \ s \ s \ s \ s \ s$	<mark>}P_ixaç_iv B @; ΄ A ? A @ S T € { ~ Š t <i>f</i> ΄ x s t }x u x r px ~ } ΄ }</mark>
Q Rwtrz ' Ru] p t ' ~ u ' ~ f v p } x p € € { x r p q { t p c ∈ f t t t - u ' ~ f v p } x < p x ~ }	5 1 E { ~ 5 L J X S L } X U X I P X ~ } }
$\begin{array}{c} P_{\text{rwp}}^{\text{ssft}} \\ r_{\text{rwp}}^{\text{t}} \\ t \\ \hline t \\ S \\ \sim x \end{array} \\ y \\ t \\ y \\ t \\ x \\ p \\ t \\ x \\ t \\ t$	99<999HEDD
$\begin{array}{c} x_{1} x \dots x_{p} \{ \\ f \dots f \} \} + q t f p \} \overline{s} \sim f_{1} \dots f = t = \dots q \sim \% x u + p x \{ x_{n} \} + a_{n} \sim s t > t \\ \end{array}$	Trinkatt.Afttts€w}ftt tq.t.fpssft,,8
1 $\bigcup_{f \downarrow \dots f} p \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \end{array} \right\} T f f b c f \land \land S a \land P S$ $\lim_{f \downarrow \dots f} f \downarrow s \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array}\right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \\ \end{array}\right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \land \\ P \end{array}\right\} \left\{ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} $	E@F <eee<hg@? <u>\$V_V.p-}, s "fitXtx'∈~,f'3u</u>E<u></u>B₁AxivD?@A~=,p</eee<hg@?
$1 + f + \frac{P}{f} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{s}{s} + \frac{s}{s} + \frac{s}{s} + \frac{s}{s} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{P}{s} + \frac{s}{s} + \frac{P}{s} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{P}{s} + \frac{s}{s} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{P}{s} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{s$	W7 pX8 'wx , 'p 'v f ~ † € 'f t† f } '
<u>a</u> €t}sx b/P\TPb R PQ^eT	u ~ f ` , † q ~ f š Å } ph.tt1, 9N] ~ W7 @ & t ` p { { ` , † q ~ f s ¹ x } ph.tt ,1 x } } {~† s t s N `
X, $c p = \infty < t = 1, 9$, $D = p @ .7 tr 1.817 BD Br @ .7 r 8 SA .7 x } t = 1, c)H - C = S7 p 1.8.7 @ SA .Y + f t a _ x = f f f = b ^ \ T a e X [T \ d b T d \ = ^ a V >$	F~ƒXu'1]~;1'pprw'p'{x,=` W7rV8f~t€`t%ot €x~}`}t atf``
	p <u>f ~u @G</u> H <mark>F_p b.x.p}.tt ~u \\tP</mark> v p{ s
$\bigcirc @ Of x t u \{ S \ st r f x g t wt ~ f y p \} x \langle p x ~ \} B b C WT x ~'$	<u>}][þ]\Т\QҬарх₩Хғр}</u> ргхі
<u>bd^acTS; R^\\d]Xch<qpbts_rd[cdap< u=""></qpbts_rd[cdap<></u>	[X] bcXcdcX ^] · ^ U · X c b ·
A Rwtrz`wx ¹ qx·0‰wt`~fvp}x <px~}`sx,r~}x}† B]† qtf`~u`‡~x}v` t qtf,`~u`wt*v**tf}x}v*</px~}`sx,r~}x}† 	q"~sš"7 <u>"</u> p <mark>fB.eX:{x}t ®A</mark> 8
C] † qtf ` ~ u ` x } st € t } st }` ‡ ~x } v ` t qtf , ` " ~" u" ` ""v" ++ D c ~p{` } † qtf ` ~ u ` x } sx ‡ xs † p{ , ` t €{ ~ Št"s"` "x"}"` "r"p"	
E c ~p { ` } † q t f ` ~ u ` ‡ ~ { † }t "t "f ", "` "7 "t ", ""x " "p ""t "` "x "u "` "} "t "	τ 't '', ''p ''f 'Š '8 ' <u>F</u> <u>Β</u> ?
□ Fpc~p{``t}ft{pts``qt,x}t,,``ft‡t}†t°`uf*`` ° <u>"</u> pf" q]t`t}ft{pts``qt,x}t,,``p%qpq{t``x}`r`"""t"`"uf*~""	
	$-\underline{f} \times -\underline{f} + \underline{h} + \underline{f} + \underline{R} + \underline{f} + \underline{f} + \underline{h} $
	<u>v 8</u> ? = ? =
+- @? X } ‡ t "… t } …` x } r ~ t ` 7 _ p f …` e X X X ;" `" r" ~" {" †" " }" `" 7 P 8	$\frac{\{x\}_{t}, B; ? \underbrace{c}_{p}\}_{s} \underbrace{F_{s} \otimes C D}_{F \otimes B}}{D; F_{s} : ? \underbrace{c}_{r} : H_{r} \cdot B_{a}; \mathcal{G} C D_{p}}_{s} $
@Ac~p{`fttt}tt`<`pss`{x}t,`G`wf~tvw`@@"7 t	<u>, t, tp{?=p</u> feExBxA; Dr?_{f }
	<u>r~{t }`7}8;`{x}t_@<88</u> r~{t }`7}8;`{x}t_C8?=
~~~~@Dbp{pfxt,;`~wtf`r~ €t},px~};`t €{~Št"t" "qt}	
@p_f~ut,,x~}p{`ut}sfpx,x}v`ut"t","`"7"_"p"f"`"X"g";"`" qc~p{`ut}sfpx,x}v`t‰€t},t,``7_ <u>_pf`XAg;</u> C_rE_E	} [·] 7 S 8 [·] [·] { x } t [·] A D 8
¹	$\frac{@@p < @@s?}{@@u < A (B_t G_s; A H @)} = \frac{@@u < A (B_t G_s; A H @)}{[p f x G_s]} = \frac{[p - (t + D_s)]}{[p - (t + D_s)]} = [p - (t + D_s)]$
<u>a@Hattt}tt{t, t%€t}, t, = bt"q""f"p"r"" "{"x"}"t" "@'G" "µf</u>	$\sim   \cdot \{x\} t \cdot @AF DG @; FCD = 1$
Δ. ·.φΑ?c~p{`p,,t,`7"_"p"f"'`"g"; "`"{"x"}"t"`"@"E"8" """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	<u>t v x } } x } v `~ u ` R tT<i>f}f</i>st`}~`hhttpp<i>ff</i> @; C ? @; ? B F =@; H G A ; F C C =</u>
$ = A @ c ~ p \{ \{ x p q x \{ x x"t", "`"7"_"p"f"`"g"; "`"{"x"}"t"`"A"E"8" """""" """ """ """ "" "" "" "" "" ""$	$\begin{array}{c} @; ??? = & HEA = \\ \hline @; C.2? & .?BEE = @; HEG@: EGA = \\ \hline \end{array}$
pfbXX}p†ft`Q{~rz	
d } st f ` €t } p {xt "` ~u` €t f y † f Š; ` X` st r { p f t `wp` X` wp f † t ; ` r ~ f f t r; ` p } s` r ~   € { tt = ` St r { p f px ~ } ` ~u` € f t	
	S p t
$Wt f t$ <u>QPaQPaP \P]Vd\;</u> <u>aTbXST]c</u>	5 p t
$ \begin{array}{c c} c \ \tilde{S} \in t & \sim f & \tilde{f} \in f \\ \hline c \ \tilde{S} \in t & \sim f & \tilde{f} \in f \\ \hline f \ x \ s \ \dots \ x \ c \ \tilde{S} \in t & \tilde{f}  \tilde{f} \in f \\ \hline f \ t \ \tilde{f}  \tilde$	Sipt Rwtriz _ CX]
$pxs$ X R WPT [ $U = P$ ] X R T C $^{(-)}$	xu , t { u < t   _€ {?~ @t ₿ @ B ? B @
$f t \in p \underbrace{ \emptyset \pm f \mid 6, \dots, G a + T \top U d [ SP \setminus Pb^{P} P] X R T c^{+}; X] R = d, t^{-} \underbrace{ \Psi \pm \tilde{F} \mid 6, \dots, P \otimes \tilde{F} P \otimes \tilde{F} + R W T b c ] d c^{-} b c a T T c^{+}; b d X c T = d = t^{-} \underbrace{ \Psi \pm \tilde{F} \mid 6, \dots, P \otimes \tilde{F} \otimes \tilde{F} = 0 \\ 0 \neq 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \neq 0 & 0 \\ 0 \neq 0 & 0 & 0 $	= Uxf 6,9₽χ≤1999GBEB @?
JIISWPN; NP*?ACHA	_{W∼}} ŧG ₃ @_≤CCH <bbce< td=""></bbce<>
<u>\pŠ</u> wt Xab sx.rtwx. fttf}`xwwt"" €ft ∉ pf ?BA??@`@A{AWPN?~f _ p€tf ~ fz atstrx~} Pr]~xrt; bTT bRWTSd[T ^ U^a ^ aVP]XiPcX^] \Xb	
bTT`bRWTSd[T`^`U^a`^aVP]XiPcX^]`\Xb	b b X ^ ] ' b c P c T \ T ] c ' R ^ ] c X ]

	<u>Rwtrz`xu`brwtst{t`^`r~}px}px}. `p`ft."€"~"}"."f"`"\"f"`"\"",""t"`"\"","""""""""""""""""""""""</u>
@	Qƒxtu{Š`st,rƒxqt`…wt`~Ĵƒv̂p}}Tx <p…x~}6,` x,,x~}i< th=""></p…x~}6,` x,,x~}i<>
A	Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`†}stfpzt`p}š`,xv}xuxrp}`€f~vfp `,tf‡xrt,`s` €fx~f`U~f `HH?"`"~"f"`"H"H?"&lt;"T"'"N" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "</px~}`†}stfpzt`p}š`,xv}xuxrp}`€f~vfp `,tf‡xrt,`s` 
	Xu'1ht,;1'st,rfxqt'wt,t'}t^',tf‡xrt,'~}`brwts†{t'^=
	Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`rtp,t`r~}s†rx}v;`~f` pzt`,xv}x¤xrp}<sup>1`htvp\$9v]t~, Xu`1ht,;1`st,rfxqt`wt,t`rwp}vt,`~}`brwts†{t`^=</px~}`rtp,t`r~}s†rx}v;`~f` pzt`,xv}x¤xrp}<sup>
С	St, r f x q t `wt ` ~ f v p } x btrx ~ } ` D?@7r 87B8` p } s ` D?@7r 87C8` ~ f v p } x
Ср	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	<u>\ P b Z b ` ^ U ` Q ^ b c ^ ] I ` e X a c d P [ ` T g WX Q X c `</u>
	W [^] C [^] W [^] C [^] VaP_W [^] TgWXQXc [^] Qh [^] ZPcWTaX]T [^] cPh[ [^] a [^]
	<u>cWT Pac ^U ^QbTaePcX^]  P aTca^b_TRcXeT ^U cWT f^aZ ^</u> 
	TeT]cbl
	RXeX[ [XQTacXTb P]S _ P]ST\XRb1 cWT RPbT ^ U WT]]X]V YF TeT]c8 ^ P_aX[ B?; A?A?
	$\frac{P_a A [B ?, A ? A ?}{S P ] C a T T ]}{C T T C A C A ?}$
Сq	7₹~st87″%7€t}, <u>t,`3</u> x}r{†sx}v` <u>vfp},`~u`3</u> 87at‡t} <u>†t`3</u>
C r	
υr	7₹~st81″%7€t}, <u>t,`3</u> x}r{tsx}v` <u>vfp},`~u`3</u> 87∂t‡t} <u>tt`3</u>
	; ^wtf`€f~vfp `,tf‡xrt,`7St,rfxqt`~}`brwts†{t`^=8 7t‰€t},t,`3 x}r{tsx}v`vfp}`~u`3 87attt}tt`3 8
	$c \sim \dots p \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \in f \sim v f p \\ \end{array} \right\}^{-1} \cdot t f \pm x r t + t & e^{A_{t}} p \\ \vdots \\ e^{C} C G = \end{array}$
ί	

## $\frac{U - f + HH? TA?A?8b^{TaeX[[T WXbc^aXRP[ b^RXTch 99<99HEDD_pvB]}{Pf.RWerz{x,..., ~u at, fxfts brwtsf{t,}}$

		ht,	1_~
@	X, `wt`~fvp}x <px~}`st, rfxqts`x}`,="" td="" trx~}`d?@7r87b8`~f`chcf7p<=""><td>87@</td><td>8 [·] 7 ~wt</td></px~}`st,>	87@	8 [·] 7 ~wt
	Tq - dp ~ 7 - nzx { "w'p"€"p" "^"n"s"p"o", "w"p" "L" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		
		3	g
	X,, `wt`~fvp}x <px~}^`n_fstp,ot,xwfptsm7~^`nrs-p o€n{wtptz`q "nzÿ€}tm,"€z}#""#<u="">A</px~}^`n_fstp,ot,xwfptsm7~^`nrs-p o€n{wtptz`q>	├───	
В	Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'t}vpvt'x}'sxftr'~f'x}sxftr'€~{xxrp}{'< td=""><td>r p  </td><td>€pxv} ′p</td></px~}'t}vpvt'x}'sxftr'~f'x}sxftr'€~{xxrp}{'<>	r p	€pxv} ′p
	€†q{xrT~quuxdrpt~N7 - nzx{wp€p**^n*s*p*o*,*wp**N7**[" *}*€*17********************		g
0		4	
C	btrx~}`D?@7r87B <b>8</b> xsfv.pv)tx'~pf.v.xp})x_{i} =x~}`t}vpvt`x}`{~qqŠx}v`prx	∓х	X T "; ~ f
	s†fx}v`wtTqp%bp\$-t7pfNhzx{wp€p*^nspo,*vp*N7*['+'}€*TT**********************************	L	g
D	X, `wt`~fvp}x <px~}`p`, `d?@7r87d8;="" `~f`d?@7r<="" th="" trx~}`d?@7r87c8;=""><th>87E</th><th>$8^{\prime} \sim f \vee p$</th></px~}`p`,>	87E	$8^{\prime} \sim f \vee p$
_	, x   x { p ƒ ` p   ~ † }, ` p , ` s t u x } t s T xq } - ad p ‡ t7 } † th Z <u>x</u> ƒ wrp t€ sp*† "ƒ"th"s"#b"@"< "@v#b"N" 7" " <mark>[]]</mark>		
E	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } `   p x }p x } ` p } Š ` s ~ } ~ f ` p s ‡ x , t s ` u † } s , ` ~ f ` p } Š	" X	x { p <i>f</i> ' u
	€ f ~ ‡ x s t ` p s ‡ x r t ` ~ } `wt ` s x ,f x q †x ~ } ` ~ f ` x } Ҭ q ,d p } 7` ~ u ż p { wp € p + E^	a s p	09 mp pv 07
F	Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'ftrtx‡t'~f'w~{s'p'r~},tf‡px~}'tp,t t}< th=""><th></th><th></th></px~}'ftrtx‡t'~f'w~{s'p'r~},tf‡px~}'tp,t t}<>		
	wt`t}‡xf~} t};`wx,~fxr`{p̄∳s`-plpfŧp̄;`nzy{{wpef*p."~*f**no**o**p**o**o**o**o**o**o**o**o**o**o**o		
G	Sxs ⁺ wt ⁺ ~fvp}x < px~} ⁺   px}px} ⁺ r~{ { trx~}, ⁺ ~u ⁺ ^T~qfz-,dpu7-pfn.z x {w	<b>x</b> p,,€.,	▶- <i>f</i> x r p { '
	^nspo, wp 07 * [' ' } € * Ŧ Ŧ Ŧ * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	"g	
ш		c · +	" r <i>f</i> ~ ^ · ~
п			
	$p \mid -\uparrow \} \dots, \ ` \} \sim \dots ` \{ x, \dots t s ` x \} ` _ p f \dots ` g J ` ~ f ` \in f ~ \ddagger x s t ` r f t s x \dots ` r ~ \uparrow \} , t \{ x \} \vee ; ` ` $	stq	'   p } p v
	Tq - dp ~ 7 - nzx { wp€p* /^ms*p*o*,*wp*07*["I*}*€*T*a**************************		g
@?	Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}; 'sxftr{š'~f'wf~tvw'p'ft{pts'~fvp}x<p<="" th=""><th>Χ~</th><th>3 · · W~ { s</th></px~};>	Χ~	3 · · W~ { s
с.			, v (S
@@	Xu'wt'~fvp}x <px~}6, 'p},="" `tf'~'p}š'~u'wt'u~{{~^x}v',="" td="" †t,x~<=""><td>, i</td><td>x " [·] 1 h t "</td></px~}6,>	, i	x " [·] 1 h t "
	p, ` p € € { x r p q { t =		
n	$S \times s \longrightarrow u \sim f \top \{qp\} \times \{p \dots x \sim \} f \notin \{r \in f \dots p\} \to p \mid r \in J $	l^cn's	th of when t
Ρ			
	[   } €" "a"T" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		<b> </b>
q	S x s ⁺ wt ⁺ ~ f v p } x + f t € ~ f ⁺ p } ⁺ p   ~ † } ⁺ u ~ f ⁺ x } ‡ t ,   t }, ⁺ < ⁺ ~ wt	f'"	t r † <i>f</i> xx
	p,,t,`ft€~fts`Txq}`dppf~7`-g;n`z{xx{}wtp`€@pE"N^`nspo,";wp " 0 7 " [' ' } € " a T T " " " @@.	a	g
r	$Sxs' \dots wt' \sim fvp \} x$		· f t ( n t
1			
	p,,t,`ft€~fts`Txq}`dppf~7-g;n`z{xx{}wtp`€@pE"N^`nspo," wp " 0 7 " ["  " }`€ " a T T T " " <mark>"@@</mark>		g
S	Sxs [·] wt [·] ~fvp}x <px~}<sup>·ft€~f[·]p}[·]p ~[†]}[·]u~f[·]~wtf[·]p,,t,[·]x}[·]]_p</px~}<sup>	f'	g; '{x}t
	_pfg; T{qx} tbp@F7N nzx{ wp€p" *^"n"s"p"o", "wp" "O'7" "[" "}"€" "T"c" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		-
+	Sxs [·] wt [·] ~ fvp}x < px ~ } [·] ft € ~ f [·] p} [·] p  ~ T ĝ ⁻ dip f 7 ~wt ¥{ (νρ β μ * { α ≤.ρ d @@		
u	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } 6 , ` , t € p f pt ` ~ f ` r ~ } , ~ { x s pt s ` u x } p } r x p { ` ,	pt	t }, ˈu
	wt `~ ƒvp}x <px `{xpqx{xš`u~ƒ`†}rttqfpdxp}~7p%n-z€x-{,wwp.€xp*-}^^,rshp="" ~}6,="">@ooe</px>	tw∕p`	UC937] [0 G] *
@A	Sxs'wt'~fvp}x < px~}'~qpx}', t€pfpt; 'x}st€tTjost}d.pp7tsxn.ztxs{ wpx+		
9,19	^nspo, wp 07 [1] 1} "€"~" "c"T" 1 "Y"o" "c"T"T" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		g ".
q	fp, `wt`~fvp}x < px~}`x}r{†sts`x}`r~}, ~{xspts;`x}st€t}st}`p		
	Тq-dp~7-lyotq€spz}rlyt‡l€tzyly~"p}po-Yz-€zwtyp" «=фолд	a€s	p <mark>9y</mark> nzx{
@ R	X, ∴wt `~ fvp}x < px ~ }`p`, rw~~{ `sītq, r-,fdxpq+t7s`xn}z x,{twnp".€"xp"~"}^"n"®""p"?o"7" "qw®»"7 "Q*®"B		r -
	Sxs`wt`~fvp}x < px~}` px}px}`p}`~uuxrt;`t' €{"~Štt";";""~f" pvt @C.	-	
q	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` wp ‡ t ` p v v f t v pt ` f t ‡ t } † t , ` ~ f ` t ‰€ t } , t , ` ~ u `	~ <i>f</i>	t 'wp } '
	x } ‡ t ,   t }; ` p } s ` € f ~ v f p   ` , t f ‡ x r t ` p rx ‡ xx t , ` ~ †, x s t `wt ` d } xt	s b	pt "; '
	~f`  ~TfqtN·dp~7- nzx{wp€p ^nspo,"wp"027"["l"}"€~"T""l"yo"Ta""""""" <u>"@"C.</u>		ġ
~ <b>D</b>			
@ D	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` f t € ~ f` ~ } ` _ p f` X g ; ` r ~ { †   } ` 7 P 8 ; ` { x } t ` B ; `		t 'wp } '
	u~ftxv}`~fvop}xolpp~k~}n\zx{wp€p ^nspo,"wp"@7"[" "}€#"FF" "yo"Fa""["@D	L	g
@ E	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` f t € ~ f` ~ } ` _ p f` X g ; ` r ~ { †   } ` 7 P 8 ; ` { x } t ` B ; `	~ f	t [·] wp } [·]
. –	~f`u~f`u~ftxTvq\`-xqlps-x7t-xsnt2px{{,Wp€p ^nspo#wp#@7#['#'}€~#TTT#'#yo#T <u>a@E</u>		g
@ F	$ S x s \cdotwt \cdot \sim f v p \} x \langle p x \sim \} \cdot f t \in \sim f \cdot p \cdot \sim p \{ \cdot \sim u \cdot   \sim f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \} \cdot 3 @ D; ??? \cdot \langle u \cdot   v = f t \cdotwp \}$		t
	r~{† }`7P8;`{xl}qt,dp~p7}sn@@q{Nvp€p*^nspo;wp*R7*{f}}€*T***** <u>@</u> E		g
@ G	Sxs [·] wt [·] ~fvp}x < px ⁻ } ft € ~f [·]   ~ft [·] wp} [·] 3@D;??? [·] ~p{ [·] ~u [·] u†}sf	h x	x > y + t + t
0			g
	@r`p}sT`qGpNd`p~7- nzx{wp€p""^"n"s"p"ơ","wp""R"7"""[" "}"€""T"T"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		
@ H	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` f t € ~ f`   ~ f t `wp } ` 3 @ D; ???` ~ u `Tvqf ~ "d"p`~x7}-r ~		$f \sim   \cdot v p  $
	nzx{wp€p ^nspo", "wp" "R"7" "[" "}"€" "T"T"T" " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		g
۸ P	Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`~€tfptīq~}tdp~f +∩≴tx{\$ww1p;€€px:"pn{s*ptoprwxp{\$5"x▲?<="" -="" th=""  =""><th></th><th>g</th></px~}`~€tfptīq~}tdp~f>		g
	Xu [·] 1ht,1 [·] ~ [·] {x}t [·] A?p; [·] sxs [·] wt [·] ~ <i>f</i> vp}x <px~}<sup>·pprv^v[·] p^{··} "r" ~" €[·]Š^{··} " -<u>A</u>?</px~}<sup>		
A @	S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` f t € ~ f`   ~ f t `wp } ` 3 D; ???` ~ u ` v f p }, ` ~ f ` ~	wt f	р" "х "
		Т	<u>9</u> о тт
			?7 A ? A ? 8
. D A	B		.,,,,,,,,

B @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

# $\frac{U - f + HH? + 7A?A?8b^{-1}TaeX[[T + WXbc^{-}aXRP[+b^{-}RXTch + 99<999HEDD_{p_vG}]}{p_{f_{v}}RWerz \{x, ..., -u^{-}at, 3nxzfytesy, bptowts + {t_{v}}}$

	h	t.]~
$AASxs'wt' \sim fvp \} x \langle px \sim \} ft \in \sim f'   \sim ft'wp \} 3D; ??? \sim u'vfp \}, \sim ft'wp \} SD; ???' \sim u'vfp \}, \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ??' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}, ` \sim ft'wp \} SD; ?' \sim u'vfp \}$		
_ p f`X g; ` r ~ { †T q} `-7dPp8~; 7`-{ xn}ztx`{AwNp`€`p ^ n*s"p"o", "wp" "T"7" "["I"}" € -" "T" "I" y" o" "T" A B S x s`wt` ~ f v p } x < px ~ }` p } , ^ t f ` 1 h t , 1`~` _ p f` e X X; ` b t rx ~ }` P;		<u> </u>
p + s + u + f + c + u + c + f + c + c + c + c + c + c + c + c		
^ n s p o , ™p " "U" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	" <u>" A B "</u>	<u>g</u>
A @ S x s `wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` wp ‡ t ` p `p ‰< t ‰t   €` q ~ } s ` x , , † t ` ^ xw` p }		
{p,,`spŠ`~u`wt`Štpf;`wp`^pT,qx-,d,pt+t3s-`pluy+t,fp}Stwtty)pq+tf=?Bno⊉;€		
^nspo,wp V9 Tq -"Y"z"7"-""r"z""€"z""w"t"y"p""="@l""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""		<u> </u>
r Sxs'wt' ~fvp}x < px~} '   px }px } ` p } ` t , r f ~ ^ ` prr ~ † }` ~wt f`wp		
p}Š`p‰< t ‰t ∥ €"" q ~ } š " N " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	"ACT	
s Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}`pr`p,`p}`1~}`qtwp{u'~u1`x",","†"t"f"`"u"~"f"`< td=""><td></td><td><u>·</u> ~ †,p } :</td></px~}`pr`p,`p}`1~}`qtwp{u'~u1`x",","†"t"f"`"u"~"f"`<>		<u>·</u> ~ †,p } :
A Dp b t rx ~ } ` D ? @ 7 r 8 7 B 8 ; ` D ? @ 7 r 8 7 CS8x s` p.}.vst` D-? <i>f</i> @v7pr}8x7‹ApH.8x` ~ } <i>f</i> `v tp}}vxp.vptxx~		
fp} "prx~}`^xw`p`sx", †p{quxdps~₹tfpz~}{{vpf€pa}vnspvot,*Švpp∮V17V*[ qX"`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`p^pft`wp`x`t}vpvts`x}`p}`t%rt",*qt< td=""><td></td><td></td></px~}`p^pft`wp`x`t}vpvts`x}`p}`t%rt",*qt<>		
wp'wt'fp},prx~}'wp,'}~'qtt}'ft€~fts'~}T <b>q</b> }Šdpu-7wtz		
^nspo, wp ₩7″ [ˈlʰ]}€ «Тилинининининининининининининининининини	"AD¢	g
$A E S x s' \dots wt' \sim f v p \} x \langle p \dots x \sim \} f t \in \sim f \dots p \} \check{S} p   \sim \uparrow \} \dots \sim \} p f \dots g; \{x\} t' D'$		
~ƒ`u~ƒ tƒ`~uuxrtƒ;`sxƒtr~ƒ;`ƒ†"tt;`ztŠ`t €{~Štt;`rƒtp r~}ƒ~{{ts`t}xŠ`~ƒ`up x{Š` <b>Ҭ</b> q qdjő~7-u`p}≵Š{wp€"p:"wft"p"\$"p"€"t"уб"p"~"У		
$AF Sxs', x + f v p x + g, x + f' \in f + f + x + s + g + g + g + g + g + g + g + g + g$		
r f t p~ f ` ~ f ` u ~ † } s t f ; ` , † q ,p }x p { ` r ~ }f x q †~ f ` ~ f ` t   € { ~ Š t t `		
t}xŠ`7x}r{†sx}v`p}`t €{~Štt`wtft~uƁq~fdpp7x{ðz∦tψp€1¢" "≏		
AG fp, `wt`~fvp}x < px~}`p`€pfŠ`~`p`q†,x}t,,`fp},prx~}`x x},f†rx~},;`u~f`p€€{xrpq{t`ux{x}v`wft,w~{s,;`r~}sxx~}		
$ p P'r \uparrow fft \} \dots \land f'u \land f \mid tf' \land uuxrtf; \land sxftr \dots \land f; \land \dots f\uparrow, \dots tt; \land Eq Š't \mid \in \{ \land \land$	1 1	r <i>f</i> t p ~ <i>f</i>
- dp ~ 7 - nzx { wp € p ^* n*s" p" or , "w" p" " {" H" }" €" " T" a" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		<u> </u>
q P `up   x { Š `   t   q t <i>f</i> ` ~ u ` p } Š ` x } s Tx qt x -softpp -{ 7 -s tn, zr x/s {x vq pt =6 p* 'x *} ri s( px o), /t v/ pA 'G W/ 7N ''		
r P B D 4 r ~ } <i>f</i> ~ { { t s t } x Š ~ u ~ } t ~ <i>f</i>   ~ <i>f</i> t x } s x ‡ x s fT pq{ , p } s > ~ <i>f</i>		} x g
-dp~7-nzx{wp€p ^*m*s*p*o*,*w*p* *W7* *["I*}*€ *T*a****************************** AHSxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`ftrtx‡t` ~ft`.t.wyp}d3pad7;??ñ2xx{}wp)€p}*冬n*psp< td=""><td></td><td></td></px~}`ftrtx‡t` ~ft`.t.wyp}d3pad7;??ñ2xx{}wp)€p}*冬n*psp<>		
B? Sxs'wt' $-fvp$ } x $(px - )$ ' $ftrtx$ t' $r - $ $fxq$ tx - } " $-u'pf$ ; ' wx " $f$		
r~}fxqҬtq.x~djp+N7- nzx{wp€p*^nspo,*wp*X*************************	" "B"?	g
$B @ Sxs'wt' ~ fvp \} x$		
BA Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`,t{{;`t%orwp}vt;`sx,€~ţq`~dup∻7-f`n.zfxp{\w ^nspo,wp Y7*f''}€*TT*********************************</px~}`,t{{;`t%orwp}vt;`sx,€~ţq`~dup∻7-f`n.zfxp{\w 	pol€pf   "BA"	~ f t 'wp } g
BB Sxs ⁺ wt ⁺ ~fvp}x <px~}<sup>+~⁺}⁻@??4⁺~u⁺p}⁺t}xŠ⁺sx, ftvpfsts⁺p,</px~}<sup>		
, trx ~ }, `B?@=FF?@ <taq`p-}dsp`~b7?-@=nfzfx?{@wxpb€np`"^nspo,"wp"]`7 "<="" "[' "}`€="" "t="" td=""><td></td><td>g</td></taq`p-}dsp`~b7?-@=nfzfx?{@wxpb€np`"^nspo,"wp"]`7>		g
BC fp "'…wt'~ fvp }x < p …x ~ }'ft { p …ts'下q`p -}d\$p ~…1p ‰ <nt ,q="" 2%at="" p%ap="" td="" v(vpt<="" v@p€p-f^nsp="" {]=""><td></td><td></td></nt>		
[ }€ a7" "wit"y"p" "<" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	<u>"BC"</u>	<u> </u>
$q Xu' 1ht, 1', {x}t' BDp; sxs', wt' ~ fvp x \in$ p		
^ xwx } `wt `   t p } x } v ` ∓ q ` , t px ~ } n D @ A \\ \ \ P @ B & \\ p o ," \\ p "]" 7 " ["  " ]" € " a 7		
BE btrx ~ } ` D? @7r87BS8x`s~`fwpt}`x~(fpv.px}~x}(,p=x ~ } `   pzt`p}Š`fp},utf,`		
Tq - dp ~ 7 - nzx { wp€p ^ nspo, wp*}7 * ['*}€ * a7 * wtyp * ≜ * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		<u> </u>
BF Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`r~}s†r` ~ft`wp}`d4`~u`x,`prx‡xx p}s`wp`x,`ftpts`p,`p`€pf}tfT,qwx-€dipu~-7f-`untzsxt{fwpp{€ipx"}^m-#s "pt"o",*</px~}`r~}s†r` ~ft`wp}`d4`~u`x,`prx‡xx 		
$BG Sxs^{i} \dots wt^{i} \sim f vp Sx vp \dots x \sim F^{i} r \sim   \in \{t \dots t^{i} br wts^{i} \{t^{i} \land^{i} p \} s^{i} \in f \sim txst^{i} t^{i} \mathscr{c} f^{i} s^{i} s^{i} f^{i} s^{i} s^{i} f^{i} s^{i} $	· · ·	
] ~		
<u>pf</u> bept   t }, `atvpfsx } v`^wtf`Xab`Ux { x } v "`p } s` 		
$\frac{1}{1}  \text{KWUIZ XU DIWUSI{U ~ I~}pX}, p fu e^{2} t t e^{2} t t e^{2} t $		
@p T }t f `wt ` } †   q t f ` f t € ~ ft s ` x } ` Q ~ ‰ B ` "~ "u" "U"~ "f"   "` "@"? "H <u>F@=p</u> T }t f ` < ?		
q T }t f `wt ` } †   q t f ` ~ u ` U ~ f   " ` f < A V ` x } r { † "s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t"s"t	<u></u> < ? < [·]	x u ` } ~ ` p +
r Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`r~ €{š`^xw`qprz†€`^xww~{sx}v`f†{t, </px~}`r~ €{š`^xw`qprz†€`^xww~{sx}v`f†{t, 		
<u> </u>		H [.] ?7 A ? A ? 8
С		
= 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2	$\land$ ) T $\land$ (	

@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

U = f [ HH2 + 7A + 2A + 2B + N + A + A + A + A + A + A + A + A + A
pfbept   t }, atvpfsx } v ^wtf Xab3n∀x€txy } pvq.4 p } s c p‰ R~   € { x p
ht]~
Ap T}tf`wt`}† qtf`~u`t €{~Štt,`ft€~fts`~}`U~f `f <b;`cfp}, xp{`~u`fpv ux{ts`u~f`wt`rp{t}spf`Štpf`t}sx}v`^"x""w[*]"~"f"`"^"x"wt`<u>Štp</u>f`r~tfts`qŠ`</b;`cfp}, xp{`~u`fpv 
ux { is u~ fwi rp { i } sp f sip f i } sx } v *x*tw *~f***x* <u>twaxpiwi sip f</u> r + i f is qs q Xu ` p` { tp ,` ~ } t ` x , ` f t € ~ fts` ~ } ` { x } t ` Ap; ` sx s`wt ` * <i>"</i> f' v' p' }" x* ‹" p"x A)q
q, x u p (ttp; , ) t x; y t c y (s y t x) t (x) t (x) t (x) t (x) t (x) t (x)
Bp Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}`wp‡t'†}ft{pts`q†,x}t,,""v"f"~",",""*x"}"r"~" "t" 3@:9??`~f<="" bw="" td=""></px~}`wp‡t'†}ft{pts`q†,x}t,,""v"f"~",",""*x"}"r"~" "t">
q Xu 1 h t ,; 1 ˈwp , ˈxˈu x { t sTiqp '- UY-z /-   čHzH?wstoyipu → /mi7v(x), z 'f Št topp /* N* ÿ " p "{ *w l* <mark>y B of t z y z</mark> y ^ n s
Cp P ` p } Š ` x   t ` s † f x } v ` wt ` r p { t } s p f ` Š t p f ; ` s x s ` wt ` ~ f v p } x ` p } ` x } u x } p } r x p { ` p r r ~ † } ` x } ` p ` u ~ f t x v } ` r ~ † } f Š ` 7 , † r w ` p , ` p ` q p } ź ʷ p r r <del>€ t } : ` g t</del> r † f x
$ q Xu' 1ht_{r}; 1't \dots tf' \dots wt' g   t' \sim u' \dots wt' u \sim ft xv \} r \sim t \} \dots f \tilde{S} $
btt`x},f†rx~},`u~f`ux{x}v`ft,†xft t},`u~f`Ux}RT]`U~f `@@C\`at€~f`~
$Dp f p , \dots wt ' \sim f v p \} x \langle p \dots x \sim \} ' p' \in p f \dots \check{S} ' \dots \sim ' p' \in f \sim wx q x \dots t s' \dots p' \mathscr{W} ' , "Wt" \{ " \dots t " f " ' " \dots f p p \} , p r \underline{g} . x \sim \} ' p$
q Sxs`p}Š`p%pq{t`€pƒŠ`}~xuŠ`wt`~ƒvp}x <px~}`wp"`"x"`""p","`<mark>Ð_fqx, <mark>`\$</mark>j`€pƒ r Xu`1ht, 1`~`{x}t`Dp`~f`Dq; `sx's""wt"" -"ƒvp}"x'<p"x +<mark="" -"}""ux{"t""u="" -"ƒ" "="">0066E<cn< td=""></cn<></p"x></px~}`wp"`"x"`""p","`<mark>
Ep S ~ t , `wt` ~ f v p } x < px ~ }` wp ‡ t ` p } } p { ` v f ~ , , ` f t r t x €, `wp` p f t ` } ~ f   p { { Š` v f t
p } Š ` r ~ } <i>f</i> x q †x ~ } , `wp` ` t <i>f</i> t ` } ~`p ‰ "s"t"s"†"r""x"q"{ "t" "p", "` "r"w"p" <i>f</i> "x""p"d <mark> "Æ tp r ~ } <u>9.</u> f</mark> x q †
q Xu'1ht,;1'sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'x}r{†st'^xw't‡tfš',~{xrxpx~}'p}'t‰€f< td=""></px~}'x}r{†st'^xw't‡tfš',~{xrxpx~}'p}'t‰€f<>
^ t f t ` } ~`p % ″ 's 't 's '† 'T '''x 'q '{ 't 'N " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
p S x s'wt' ~ f v p } x < p x ~ } ` f t r t x ‡ t ` p ` € p Š   t } ` x } ` t % r t , , ` ~ u` 3 F D`   p € p ∫ 9 { Š` p ,
qXu'1ht,;1`sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`}~xuš`wt`s"~"}"~"f"" ""w"t""="" "~"u""="" "‡"p"(<b="">Ftq~u'wt`v~</px~}`}~xuš`wt`s"~"}"~"f"">
r Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}',t{{; 't‰rwp}vt;="" '~f'~wtf^x,t'sx,€~,t'~u p}vxq{t'<="" td=""></px~}',t{{;>
~`ux{t`U~f}"GAGAN"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
t Sxs'wt' ~ $fvp$ }x < $p$ x ~ } ' $ftrtx$ t' $p$ }Š' u t}s,; ' sx $ftr$ {Š' ~ $f$ " x}' s x $ftr$ $ftr$ $t$ . $[Š : G~ ' \in pŠ$
u Sxs'wt'~fvp}x < px~}; `s†fx}v'wt'Štpf; `€pŠ`€ft x†" ",";"`"s'x'f't'r <u>E{uŠ`~f`x</u> }sxf
vXu'wt'~fvp}x <px~}`ftrtx‡ts'p'r~}fxq†x~}`~u',†p{xuxts"`x<u>Fvt{{t9†p{`</px~}`ftrtx‡ts'p'r~}fxq†x~}`~u',†p{xuxts"`x<u>
w Xu'…wt'~fvp}x < p…x ~}`ftrtx‡ts`p`r~}…fxq†…x ~}`~u`rpf";`q~p… <mark>, Fwpxf€9</mark> p}t"; G b€~}"~fx}v`~fvp}x < p…x~}"` px}S…pxs}ps/su~jr~jf*pfsjpx‡tststju\$}\$p×}…px}ts`qŠ`…w
, € ~ } , ~ f x } v ` ~ f v p } x , € ~ } , ~ f x } v ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } ` wp ‡ t ` t % d t , , ` q † , x } t ", " " ₩ " {" s x } v , " " p " px   t ` s † f x
H b € ~ } , ~ $f x$ } v ' ~ $f v p$ } x f ' p s ‡ x , t s ' u † } s , =
p S x s ′ wt ′ " € ~ } " ~ <i>f</i> x } v ′ ~ <i>f</i> v p } x f x d † ′ <del>xl p } " ′ t } s</del> t f ′ "
q Sxs'wt', €~}, ~fx}v'~fvp}x <px~} 's~}~f`<br="" h}q~f;="" pzt'p'sx,fx"q"†""x"~"}""s=""  ="">@? btrx~} D?@7r87FT8}~tffvlp}x<px~} '<="" =="" td=""></px~}></px~}>
p X } x x p x ~ } ` u t t , ` p } s ` r p € x p { ` r ~ } " f x q † " x ~ } " * x } r { @ g b s ` ~ } ` _ p f e X X ; ` { x } t `
q V f ~ , , `ftrtx€,;`x}r{tsts`~}`U~f `HH?;`_pf"eXX <u>∞?q{x}t`@A;</u> u~f`€†q{xr`t
@@btrx~}`D?@7r87@ <b>A</b> }ŧ <i>fv</i> p}x <px~},=`< td=""></px~},=`<>
p V f ~, , `x } r ~   t `u f ~   `   t   q t f ", " ~ f " ", wp f t w~ { s t f ", " " " " <u>"@@p</u> q V f ~, , `x } r ~   t `u f ~   ` ~wt f `, ~ t f r t , `7 S ~ ` } ~` } t` p   ~ t }, ` s t t ` ~ f ` € p x s `~` ~w
p   ~ † }, `s † t ` ~ f ` f tr" t" x" t" t"s `" u" f" ~   " "wt"   " = 8 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
@Apbtrx~}`CHCF7p87@8`}~} <tx‰t` €w.t``r~wyfpv fpx}.xp×qp{tx`~}f`†u,x.,{"x="}`v`U~f `HH&lt;mark">?@Axp}`{xt†`~u`</tx‰t` €w.t``r~wyfpv>
q Xuʿ1ht "; 1ʿt}tfʿwtʿp   ~†}`~uʿp‰< t‰t   €" ℁ }̆t́f <u>t፼ A.q.ʿftrtx‡ts</u> `~f`p rrf†tsʻ
@Bbtrx~}`D?@7r87AH8`, †p{xuxts`}~}€ <i>f</i> ~ux`wtp{w`x}, † <i>f</i> p}rt`x, <u>+†<i>f</i>, =</u> pX, `wt`~ <i>f</i> vp}x <px~}`{xrt}, ,="" ts`~`x,="" †t`","†"p"{"x"u"x"t"s"`"wt"p"{"w`"€{"(<u="">m@Bpx})` ~ft`</px~}`{xrt},>
p x,wt ~fvp}x < px ~} {x + t}, ts~ x, , + t , + p{xuxts wtp{w €{  wppx}   - ftw ] ~tbltt`wt`x},f†rx ~}, `u~f`pssxx ~}p{`x}u~f px~}`wt`~fvp}x < px~}`
q T } t f ' wt ' p   ~ t } ' ~ u ' f t , t f t t , ' wt ' ~ f v p } x < p x ~ } ' x , ' f t , t x f t s ' ~   p x } p x } '
~ f v p } x " @ B g w ` € { p }
r T } t f ` wt ` p   ~ † } ` ~ u` " f t" , t" f ‡" t" ," " ~ }" " wp' " s" " " " " " " " @Bt
@\$P\$ Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`ftrtx‡t`p}š`€pš t},"u*~f" "p}}x<u="" x}s"~"~f"="">@@p,tf9xrt," qXu`1ht,;1`wp,`x`ux{ts`p`U~Tfq `-FYAz?7{`}fztf€t~9fp`lywtp,.t*{`i*v€lp*yŠl "€"t}"z.:<u>xy,&amp;yz_vp</u>^<u>hsp</u>o, wp</px~}`ftrtx‡t`p}š`€pš t},"u*~f">
@D X, `wt`~fvp}x < px~}`, †qytr`~`wt`, trx~}`CHE?`p‰`~}`€p\$  t}7, 8`~u`
t%ort,,`€pfprw†t`€pŠ t}"7";8"\$"\$"f%}v""wt"ŠtpfN""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
Xu'1ht,;1',tt'x},f†rx~},'p}s'ux{t'U~f 'CFA?;'brwts†{t']=
@E X, `wt`~fvp}x <px~}`p}`tstrpx~}p{`x},xtx~}`,tqytr"*"*"@wvr",t9x~}` Xu`1ht,:1`r~ €{tt`U~f `CFA?:`brwtst{t`^=</px~}`p}`tstrpx~}p{`x},xtx~}`,tqytr"*"*"@wvr",t9x~}` 
U~ <i>j</i> H H?7A?A?8

? B A ? ? D ``` @ A < A B < A ?

D • @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

$U \sim f \downarrow$ HH? 7A?A? 8b^\TaeX[[T'WXbc^aXRP['b^RXTch 99<]	999HEDD
$[pf.] V \in X t f \} p \} r t;  (p) p v t   t \} Q.z;  p  nss  S dv p_n \sim r \{ \} \sim p_n \sim t f y t \sim p \in Z$	
€z wtyp Cl7 Cm7 z} <;m mpwz,7 op~n}tmp €sp nt}n,x~€l	
	<u>)"}"Š"`"{"x"}"t"`"x¹"9`wx "</u>
<u>btrx~}`P=`V~‡tf}x}v`Q~sŠ`p}s`\p}pvt t}</u>	
@p T } t f ` wt ` } †   q t f ` ~ u ` ‡ ~ x } v `   t   q t f , ` ~ u ` wt" " v ~ ‡ t <del>/@)px } v ` q ~ s</del>	
Xu'wtft'pft' ptfxp{'sxuutft}rt,'x}'‡~x}v'fxvw,'p ~} q~sŠ'st{tvpts'qf~ps'p†w~fxŠ'~'p}'t‰tr†x‡t'r+  xt	
q~ss st{tvpts qf~ps p1w~fxs~ p} t‱t11x+tt 1+11 xt q T}tf`wt`}† qtf`~u`t~x}v` t qtf,`x}r{ fsts"*'} <u>\@{qx}t`@p</u> ;	
$A  Sxs'p \} \check{S}' \sim uuxrtf;  sxftr \sim f;  f \uparrow , tt;  \sim f' zt\check{S}'t   \in \{ \sim \check{S}tt'wp \}$	
~uuxrtƒ; `sxƒtr~ƒ; `ƒ† ;;ƒ† ;;ƒ† ; t t ;; * z t Š * t   € { Š t t N * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
B Sxs ⁺ wt ⁺ ~fvp}x <px~}<sup>+st{tvpt⁺r~}f~{⁺~tf⁺}p}pvt t}⁺s</px~}<sup>	s†xt, rt,~ pfx
~u`~uuxrtƒ";`sxftr…~f";`…f†"…tt";`~f`ztŠ`t "€"{"~Š"t"t""""…"~""	
C Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}` pzt`p}š`,xv}xuxrp}`rwp}vt,`~*x*< td=""><td></td></px~}` pzt`p}š`,xv}xuxrp}`rwp}vt,`~*x*<>	
D Sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'qtr~ t'p^pft's†fx}v'wt'štpf"'" "ut""p'<="" -="" td=""><td></td></px~}'qtr~ t'p^pft's†fx}v'wt'štpf"'">	
$E = S \times S^{-1} \dots W t^{-1} - f \vee p + X \vee p \dots X - t^{-1} W t^{-1} = t^{-1} + t^{-1} $	
Fp Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`wp‡t` t qtf,;`,~rzw~{stf,;`~f`~v  ~ft` t qtf,`~u`wt"*v##t"f}x}v""q#s"ŠN"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""</px~}`wp‡t` t qtf,;`,~rzw~{stf,;`~f`~v 	
q Pft'p}Š'v~ttf}p}rt'strx,x~},'~u'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'ft,tf< td=""><td></td></px~}'ft,tf<>	
€tƒ,~},`~wtƒ`wp}`wt*∀*±tƒ}x}v*q*sŠN**********************************	
G Sxs'…wt'~fvp}x <p…x~}'r~}…t €~fp}t~†,{š`s~r† t}…'…wt' tt< td=""><td>tx}v, wt{s`~f`^</td></p…x~}'r~}…t €~fp}t~†,{š`s~r† t}…'…wt' tt<>	tx}v, wt{s`~f`^
p c wt ' v ~ ‡ t f } x } v * q ~ s Š N * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	" " " " <u>"G"p" 9</u>
q Tprwˈr~  xtt`^xwˈp†w~ <i>f</i> xŠˈ~ˈ"p"r"""""-"q"t"w"p"{"u"""-"u"""""w"t""""	
H X,, `wtft`p}Š`~uuxrtf; `sxftr~f; `f†,,tt; `~f`ztŠ`t €{~Št	
$\frac{f \lor p}{x \lor p} x \lor p x \lor p$	
<u>btrx~}`Q=3_st~{×pfnX€ttzy'M}p ,p~€~tyqz}xl€tzy lmz,€{zv</u>	<u>wtntp~yz€}</u> p , t ht]l~
@ĵp Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`wp‡t`{~rp{{""rwp€tf";""qfp}"rwt;";""*f< td=""><td></td></px~}`wp‡t`{~rp{{""rwp€tf";""qfp}"rwt;";""*f<>	
q Xu [·] 1 h t _a ; 1 [·] s x s [·] wt [·] ~ f v p } x · wp ‡ t [·] ^ f xt } [·] € ~ { x r x t _a [·] p }	
p } s ` q f p } r wt , `~` t } , † f t `wt x f ` ~ € t f px ~ } , ` p f t ` r"~"} ", "x", ""t"} ""	
@ @ Wp , `wt`~fvp } x < p x ~ } `€ f ~ ‡ x s t s `p`r~   € { t t`r~ € Š`~u`wx , `l	
q St , r <i>f</i> x q t ` x } ` b r wt s † { t ` ^ `wt ` € <i>f</i> ~ r t , , ; ` x u ` p } Š ; ` † , t s ` q Š `wt	
@Ap Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`wp‡t`p`tgfxy<b>t]'-rr"≩"u"€"xx"r"v"z"t"y*p"`"x"}"t"f"t",</px~}`wp‡t`p`tgfxy<b>	
q f t <i>f</i> t ' ~ u u x r t <i>f</i> , ; ' s x <i>f</i> t r~ <i>f</i> , ; ' ~ <i>f</i> ' <i>f</i> † ,t t , ; ' p } s ' z t Š ' t   €{ # Š t t	
r Sxs'…wt'~fvp}x <p…x~}`ftv†{pf{š`p}s`r~}"x"…t}t.q{š-`d p-~}7x~oj ty ^nspo,wp Z sz""""€"s"t"~" """l"~" "o"z"y"p" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "</p…x~}`ftv†{pf{š`p}s`r~}"x"…t}t.q{š-`d p-~}7x~oj 	
@B \$x\$`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`wp‡t`p"`"^"f"x"t"}"`"^"v"x","{"t"q"{"-"^"t"f"`"€"-"{"x"r"}< td=""><td></td></px~}`wp‡t`p"`"^"f"x"t"}"`"^"v"x","{"t"q"{"-"^"t"f"`"€"-"{"x"r"}<>	
@C Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`wptt`p``fxt}`s"~"t" f"t"t"}"<="" t"}""="" td=""  "=""><td></td></px~}`wptt`p``fxt}`s"~"t">	
@D Sxs'wt'€f~rt,,'u~f'sttf x}x}v'r~ €t},px~}'~u'wt'u~{	
€tf,~},;`r~ €pfpqx{xŠ`spp;`p}s`r~}t €~fp}t~t,`,†q,ţ	
p c wt ʿ ~ ƒ v p } x < px ~ } 6 " ʿ R T ^ ; ʿ T ‰t r †x ‡ t " 'S "x "ƒ "t 'r ""~ "ƒ ", "' "~ "ƒ " ""~ "€ " '' [' "p '] ";	
q ^wt f ` ~ u u x r t f " ` ~ f ` z t Š ` t   "€"{ "~"Š"t"t", "` "~"u"` "…"w"t "` "~"f"v"p"} "x "< "p"…"x "~"} " " "	
Xu'1ht,1'~'{x}t'@Dp'~f'@Dq;'st,rfxqt'wt'€f~rt,,'x}'br	
@ Fp Sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`x}tt,`x};`r~}fxqtt`p,,,t,,`~;`- p%qpq{t`t}xŠ`"s"†"f"x"}"v"`""w"t" "Š"t"p"f"N" """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""</px~}`x}tt,`x};`r~}fxqtt`p,,,t,,`~;`- 	
q Xu 1 h t , ; 1 ' s x s ' wt ' ~ f v p } x < p x ~ } ' u ~ { { ~ ^ ` p ` ^ f xt } ` € ~ { x r Š `	
x } 'y ~ x }' ‡ t }† f t 'p f f p } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } v t   t }, ' † } s t f ' p € € { x r p q { t ' u t s t f p { f } } }	
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19 ^^}``tq, x ¹ tP}~wtf6, ``t9q, dx€t}`ft, †t,^wt3fp{wlty zy	
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x~}ù₽¥rtf.:`Sxftr...~f.:`cft. ..<u>` R ~ | € t</u> } " p ... htr @pR~| €{ t...t`...wx,`...pq{ t`u~f`p{ {`€tf,~}, },`ft, †xfts`...~`qt`{x,...ts=`at€~f...`r~|€t 

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 ½' [x, ...' p { { `~u'r..twftf't-l}fuxip]txf<, p ...xs-x}fdt,r'...~f,; `...ft, ...tt, `7`wt...wtf'x}sxtxstp { ,`~f'</td>

 T } ...tf' <?<<'x } `r~{t|} ; `7S8; `7T8; `p } s`7U8`xu' } ~`r~| €t } , p ...x~}` `p, `€pxs =</td>

 ½' [x, ...` p { { `~u'r..twftf't-l}fŠv'pt] x€<{p-.Šxt-l},6, `xu' p } Š = `btt`x } , ...ftr...x~} , `u~f`stux } x ...x~}</td>

 ½ [x,...'...wt'~f`vrp†}fxfwpp)...wt} 6., r`uk€t}, p...ts`t|€{~Štt, '7~...wtf'....wp}'p}`~uuxrtf; pq{t'r~|€t}, p...x~}`7Q~‰D`~u`U~f|`f<A`p}s>~f`Q~‰F`~u`U~f|`@?HH<\XbR8`~u`| ½ [x, ... p{{`~u`u...wft|-t⊎ffixp}\$f;p....x'+\$6t|€{~Štt,; p}s`wxvwt, ... r~|€t}, p...ts`t|€{~ ft€~f...pq{t`r~|€t}, p...x~}`uf~|`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`p}s`p}Š`ft{p...ts`~fvp}x<p...x~ ½ [x, ... p{{`~u`u...wft|`t~ffvspx}fxt<rp......xkwp6c, fft...fttx, t.ttst; ``x}`...wt`rp€prx...Š`p,`p`u~f|tf`s  $| -ft' ...wp \} ` 3@?; ???` ~u` ft \in ~f ...pq \{xt' r ~| \in t \}, p ...x ~\} ` uf ~|` ...wt' ~fvp \} x$ 

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7 P 8	708 P‡t <i>f</i> pv_t	_ + 7 R	8 ⁷ : x≏x~	7 S 8	7 T 8	7 U 8
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U ~ *f*H|H`?7A?A?8

<u>и~f _нн?_7а?а?</u> 8b^\ТаеХ[	[T [·] WXbc [^] aXRP[ [·] b [^] RX	
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Oz yz€ tynw, op Ixz, y€~}	$b \{z\} \in \overline{B} \in \overline{B} \times \overline{Z} $ $\psi = \sqrt{2} \overline{B} \times \overline{B} \times \overline{Z} $	788 758
Ozyz€ tynw, op lxz, y€~} Bm7 Cm7 Dm7 lyo <;m zq [	}€~a`P+T9 [~] % [®] ['} <u>`</u> ,7~ [°] ,VJP  " t%€t},t	t f\tpx}rptvt   t }p}Ust } s f p x , x } v v t } t f p { t % € t } t % € t }t.
@ Vfp}, `p}s`~wtf`p,, x,		
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€tf,~}, `7p,`stux}ts`†}		8 ° p } s `
€tf,,~},`st,,rfxqts`X'}"`",		<u> </u>
F ^wt f ' ,, p { p f x "t ",, " ' 'p '} 's " ' " 'p 'v		<u> </u>
G _t},x~}`€{p}`prr <i>f</i> †p{,`		
"trx~} `C?@7z8`p}s`C?B	7q8`t €{~Št <mark>f`r~}…fxqt…</mark>	x ~ } . 8
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@Da~Šp{""x"t"," " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		
@E ^ r r t € p"}"r"Š" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		<u> </u>
@F c f p ‡"t"{" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		<u> </u>
@G_pŠ t},`~u`fp‡t{`~f`		,
u ~ f ` p } Š ` u t s t f p { ; ` ,p "t @H R ~ } u t f t } r t , ; ` r ~ } ‡ t } "* ~		
@HR~}utft}rt"; r~}tt}…X~ A?X}…tf"t"""…" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	<i>} ; p ; s i i i i i i i i i i</i>	<u> </u>
A ? X } ζ τ.,		
A@_pS l},~ puux{xp:t; AA St€ftrxpx~}; st€{t"x~	linkink f vin val	
A A Steft X p X ~ }; Steft X ~ A B X } , † f p"}"r"t" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	<u>};                                    </u>	<u> </u>
AB X } ,   j p } i t AC ^wt f ` t ‰€ t } , t , = ` Xt   x <	+ ' + % £ + ` + ' ` ` r ~ t + f t s	
$na - tt 7[x]   x rt{{n}}t$	~ † ΄ † % a€ † } †   ΄ ~ } ′ { x } † ΄ Δ	
{ x } t ` ACt ` p   ~ † }` t %r t t s p   ~ † }; ` { x ,` { x } t ` ACt `	, `@?4`~u`{x}}t`AD; `r~{† + ♀€+} + `_}`brwtst{t`^	} 7 P 8
$\frac{P}{P} \frac{R^{-1}}{R^{-1}} \frac{B}{D} \frac{A}{C} \frac{R}{C} \frac{R^{-1}}{R^{-1}} \frac{A}{R^{-1}} \frac{A}{C} \frac{R^{-1}}{R^{-1}} \frac{A}{C} \frac$	X ] V F; FHG = @; DD?	= E; ACG =
$\alpha$ X] bdaP] RT	E; AGE = E; AGE	
vaP]c b_TRXUXR Tg_	T ] b T D; G ? ? = C; A C ?	
dcX[XcXTb	D; BHG = D; BHC	
t P{{`~wt <u>f t ‰€ t }, t</u>	B; B?F = A; BGE	
ΔD c ~p{`ut}rxP₅jsp{{xt}%to€t}@		
$A E Y \sim x \} \dots R \sim  _{\mathfrak{k}} \in \{ t \in \dots t^{-1} \dots w x \} $		
$f t \in -f \dots t s \cdot x \} \cdot r - \{ \dagger \mid \} \cdot 7 Q 8$		
ts†rpx~}p{`rp €pxv}`p		
$= \frac{1}{2} $		
? B A ? @? ``` @ A < A B < A ?		U~fHH?A?A?8

? B A ? @? ` ` @ A < A B < A ?

u∼*f*ĦĦ??a?a?8

@? . @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

<u>U~f `HH?`7A?A?</u>	, ₈ b^∖TaeX[	[T'WXbc^aXRP[	b^RXTch	9 9 < 9 9 9 H E D D _{V @} @
_ p <i>f</i> Q <b>p</b> { p } r t	bwtt			

p <i>f</i> Q <b>g</b> {p}rt bwtt	
	" <u>"</u> " "t "` "~"f "` "] "~""t "` ", "~"` "p"} "Š "` "{ "x "} "t "` "x̂" ", "x̂" ", "x̂" ", "x̂" ", ", "wx ", ``
	7 P 8 7 Q 8
	Qtvx}}x}v`~u`Štp <b>F</b> }s`~u`Štp <i>f</i>
@ Rp, w'<'} ~} <x "="" ""<="" ",="" "<="" "f="" "p="" "q="" "t="" "v"="" "x="" "}="" td="" }""t=""><td><u> </u></td></x>	<u> </u>
A bp‡x}v, `p}s`t €~fpfŠ"rp", w"x}"‡t","t}	
B _ { t s v t , ` p } s ` v <i>f</i> p }, " <i>f</i> " t" r" t" x" t" p" q" {" t" ; " ` " }" t" " "	
C Prr~t}, 'ftr"t x"t"p"q"{"t", ""}"t"" """"""""""""""""""""""""""""	и с
D [~p}, `p}s`~wtf`ftrtx‡pq{t,`uf~ `p}Š	$r \uparrow f f t $ $af' u a f \mid t f' a u u x r t f $ $s x f t$
<i>f</i> † , <i>t</i> t ; ' z t Š ' t   € { ~ Š t t ; ' r <i>f</i> t p~ <i>f</i> ' ~ <i>f</i> ' u ~	
r ~ }f ~ { { t s ` t }xŠ ` ~ f ` u p   x { Š `"  " t"  " q' t" f" ~"	
E [~p}, 'p}s'~wtf`ftrtx‡pq{t,`uf~ `~w	
t } st f ', trx ~ } CHDG7u87@88; 'p } s `€t f", "~	$\left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\}$ st rfx at sixE} tr x~3 CHDG7r87
G X } ‡ t }~ f x t , `u'~ f' ", 'p { t' "~ f' ", 't " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
$ \begin{array}{c} G \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\$	
@p[p}s;`q†x{sx}v";`p}s`t ,†x€ t}I`r~"	
qp,x, = `R~  €{tt`_pƒ''e\x@?-pu `b?;w€₣₣{;tH	B =
$q [t, ]   prrt   t {pt^{s''} s''t' \in fter 2 x ep x -} ? =$	= @; ? A E; A ? @ ₂ = @; C E F; H F B =
q [ t , , i prri   i { p t'S' 'S' t'€' f u@rxup x ~ } @@ X } ‡ t ,   t } , ` < ` € † q { x'r' {'Š' '' f p's't's' '' , "t'r' † f x	
@@ X}	
<pre>@A X } ‡ t ,   t }, &lt; ~ wt f , tr T "f x " x "t ", "=" "b"t "t " " @B X } ‡ t ,   t }, ' &lt; ` € f ~ v f p   &lt; f t "{ "p""t "s"=" "b"t"t" "_"</pre>	
@ D $\wedge \dots$ wt $f \cap p_{*}$ , t $\dots_{*} = b t^{*} t^{*} \cdot ^{*} p^{*} f^{*} \cdot ^{*} X^{*} e^{*}; *^{*} \cdot ^{*} \{ x^{*} \}^{*} t^{*} \cdot ^{*} \mathcal{Q} \mathcal{Q}^{*} $	
$\begin{array}{c c} @F & c & \sim & p \\ \hline & pP.s.st & (x =) \\ \hline & f & \sim & wf & \sim t \\ \hline & wf & \sim & t \\ \hline & wf & v & wf \\ \hline & wf &$	
@F Prr~†}, `€pŠpq{t`p}\$*prr <i>f</i> †t\$*t%€t};t	
. @G V f p },	
₩ # @H Stutffts"ftt"; †t" + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	@ H
A? cp ‰< t ‰t   € q ~*} "s " "{ "x "p "q "x "{ "x " x "t ", " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
× $AA [-p], p]s' \simwt f' \in pŠpq{t,, p}Š'r f f$	
$\underline{\sigma} \qquad \dots f \mid \# \dots l \mid \exists l S l \mid \exists \{ ~S l l \mid \exists \{ ~S l l \mid f \mid p \dots ~f ~ ~f ~ u ~$	
$ \begin{array}{c} \overleftarrow{x} \\ & \overleftarrow{y} \\ $	
$\rightarrow$ AB DITTJIS $  \sim j \dots \lor p \lor i$ , $p \rbrace S \rbrace \sim \dots i$ , $e p S p q \lbrace i$	
AD ^ wt f ` { x p q x { x x t , ` 7 x } r { † s x } v ` ut s t f p {	
$f = \{x \in f : x \in f \}$	
ο ~u brwts" †" {" t" "" \$" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
← A F c ~p { { xPpsqsx {{xx.}xtt =@ F" "" ₩ f" ~" †" v" ₩ "A" D" " " " " "	
⊃ ^ f v p } x 1 b ⁰ Q ` P b R ` H	
p}s`r~ €{tt`{x}t,`AF;`AG;`BA;`p}s`B	
AF]t`p,,,t,`^xw~t''s'~'}' f't","f'x'r"x'~"}"	
AG]t`p,,,t,`^xw`"s"~"}"~"f"`"f"t","f"x"r"x"~"}",""""	
^ f v p } x 1 ` U P b	Q'PbR'HDG; 'r wtrz'wtft
p}s`r~ €{tt`{x}t,`AH`wf~†vw`BB=	
AH Rp€xp{`,~rz`~f`f†,"€'f'x}'r'x€p'{', "'~'f'	
$ \begin{array}{c} \square \\ B? \\ pxs < x \end{array} + \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	<u>qtx{sx}v; ~{BP tx€ t}`ut}</u> s
B@atpx}ts`tpf}x}v,; `t}s~^ t}; `pr####	$\{p_{}ts_x\}r_{\sim} t B@f_{\sim}wtf_ut\}s_{,}$
→ BA c ~p { } t p , , t, " " ~ "f" " u" †" }" s" " q" p" {" p" }" r" t" ," " " "	<u>@;C??;?₿₿₳</u> @;HG@;FGA=
BB c~p{ {xpqx{xxt. p}s"}t"" p" "t"" >ut}	<u>s</u> q ρ@(; pG; ? @; B β β @; H G A; F C C =
	u ~ <i>f</i> HH?A?A?8

U~*f*HH7?A?A?8

? B A ? @@`` @A < A B < A ?

<u>µ~ƒ `_нн?`_7_а?а?</u> 8 ^b ^ \ ТаеХ[[Т` WХbс^аХRР[`b^RХТсh99<99HED_D _{V@} А
<u>pf.</u> .agK~}rx{xpx~}`~u`]t`P""t"
<u> </u>
@ c ~p { ` f t ‡ t } † t ` 7   † ,` t , † p { ` "_" p" f"` " e" X" X" ; " ` " r" ~" {" †"   "} " ` " 7" P" 8"; " ` " {" <mark>k"}@t ` @A 8 EBA; D?</mark> A =
A c ~p { ` t ‰€ t } , t , ` 7   † ,` t , † p {"`"_"p"f"" "X"q"; "`"r"~"{"†" "}"`"7"P"8"; "`"{"X" <mark> </mark> "tA` <u> </u> A D 8 D?; FDF =
B at ‡ t } † t ` { t " , ` t ‰€ t } " t " = ` b"†"q""f"p"r"" "{"x"}"t" "A" "u"f"~" " "{"x"}"t" "@" <mark>" B D G @; F C</mark> D =
C]t`p,,t,`~f`u†}s`qp{p}rt,`p`qtvx}}x}v**ü*Štpf*7 <u>tC,`t,@;pC??p;f?B</u> gF;={
D]t`†}ftp{x <ts`vpx},`7{*~;;;t;;8**~}*t;;*{t}*< td=""></ts`vpx},`7{*~;;;t;;8**~}*t;;*{t}*<>
ES~}pts`,tf‡xrt,`p'}"s'`"†","t"`"~"u'`"u'p'r"x"{"x".".x"t"," " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
F X } ‡ t "  t }* t ‰€ t } ", t " * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
G_fx~f`€tfx~s""p"s"y"†";"" "t"}"";""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
H ^wtf`rwp}vt,`x}`}t`p,,t,`~f`u†*}*s*´*q*p*{*p*}*r*t*,*´*7*t*%æ€*{* <mark>px+}}`~}`brwtst{?;t≖</mark> ^8
@?]t`p,,t,`~f`u†}s`qp{p}rt,`p`t}s`~u`Štpf=`R~ qx}t`{x}t,`B`wf~†vw`H`
<u>r~{ t  }""7"08'8" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "</u>
<u>pf</u> UgyXp3}rxp{`bpt t}"`p}s`at€~fx}v
<u> </u>
ht.]~
@ Prr~†}x}v` tw~s`†"ts` ¹ ~`⊕Rfpt,€wp ⁶ 9 ⁹ tPrrwft† ¹ p⊍{~f [*]  iwt <u>H_f4?</u> I
Xu'wt'~fvp}x < px~}'rwp}vts'x,' tw~s'~u'prr~†}x}v'uf~ 'p'€fx~f'Štpf
Apftft`wt`~fvp}x < px ~ }6, `ux}p}rxp{`,pt t}, `r"~" "€"x"{"t"s"`"~"f"`"f <u>tAtpkt^tG</u> qŠ`p
Xu`1ht,;1`rwtrz`p`q~‰`qt{~^`~`x}sxrpt`^wtwtf`wt`ux}p}rxp{`,pt t}
, t € p <i>f</i> pt ` q p , x , ; ` r ~ } , ~ { x s pt s ` q p , x , ; ` ~ <i>f</i> ` q ~wl
¹ bt€p <i>f</i> pt`dp,R _i , ~{xspt\$`qQp _i ,xw,'r~}, ~{xspts`p}s`, t€p <i>f</i> p <b>i</b> qp, x
q f t <i>f</i> t [′] wt [′] ~ <i>f</i> v p } x ′ u x } p } r x p { ′ ,pt    t } [*] , [*] [*] p † s xt s [*] q Š [*] p } <u>Axq</u> 9 t € t } s t }
Xu'1ht,;1'rwtrz'p'q~‰'qt{~^'~'x}sxrpt'^wtwt/ux}p}rxp{',pt t}
r ~ } , ~ { x s pt s ` q p , x , ; ` ~ f ` q ~wl
¹ 9 bt $\in$ pfpt dp, $\mathbb{R}_{\pi}$ }, ~{x spt } q $p_{\pi}$ .xw'r~}, ~{x spt s p}s', t $\in$ pfpt qp, x,
r Xu'1ht, 1'~'{x}t'Ap'~f'Aq; 's~t, 'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'wp‡t'p'r~  xtt'wp< td=""></px~}'wp‡t'p'r~  xtt'wp<>
ft‡xt^;`~f`r~ €x{px~}`~u`x,`ux}p}rxp{`,p""t" "t"}"",""p"}"s" ","t"{ <u>tArr</u> 9~}`~u`p}
Xu'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'rwp}vts'txwtf'x,'~‡tf,xvw'€f~rt,,'~f't{trx~}'< td=""></px~}'rwp}vts'txwtf'x,'~‡tf,xvw'€f~rt,,'~f't{trx~}'<>
Bp P, 'p'ft, f{'~u'p'utstfp{'p`pfs; `^p, 'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'ft, fts'~'f}stf<="" fx="" td=""></px~}'ft,>
Pr`p}s`^\Q`Rx"f"r"t"{"p"f" "P"<"@"B"B"N" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
q Xu'1ht,; 1'sxs'wt'~fvp}x <px~}'t}stfv~'wt'ft, p†sx,n'x<="" td="" †xfts'p†sx'~f=""></px~}'t}stfv~'wt'ft,>
<u>~f`ptsx:`t%@{px}`^wŠ`~}`brwtst{t`^`p}s`st"."f%x`q`t"`p}Š""."`t@Bql.pzlt}`</u> ~`t;
U ~ <i>f</i> HH?A?A?8

? B A ? @ A ` ` @ A < A B < A ?

@A : @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

	p{`at‡t}†t`btf‡x ~u`wt`~fvp}		$\hat{f} = X f_{,,} = V \sim 1$	> U ~ f   HH?	<u>'u~f'x},f</u>	HH? < Ti^=€t} <u>trx ~ } X}p} §</u>  €{~Št <i>f</i> xst	tr _{WX} t∼
1011	b ^ \	ТаеХ[[Т	·WXbc^a	-	RXTch	99<9991	HEDD
_ p <i>f</i>	`aXtp "~ } ` u ~						
	~ f v p } x < p x ~ } `						
@ 1 A 1	P'rwt <i>f</i> rw; 'r~ P', rw~~{ 's <b>t</b> ,t		-				
В ¹	P'w~"€x…p{'~			-	- 1	-	
C 1	P [·]   t s x r p { [·] <i>f</i> t r xŠ; [·] p <u>} s [·] ,</u>	"tp <i>f</i> rw'~ <i>f</i>				•	
D 1	P } ~ <i>f</i> v p } x , t rx ~ } @ F ? .				'~u'p'r~{	{ t v t ` ~ f ` † } >	:‡t <i>f</i> "
E 1	<pre>""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""</pre>				f@F?17ta8}7@t	377.P.p87118⊨x`s	st.rf
F 1 g	P } ` ~ <i>f</i> v p } x < p						
	"trx~} @F?7						
G 1	P'r~  †}xŠ						
H 1	P } ' p v f x r † {† ~ f ' † } x ‡ t f " x					-	-
	~ <i>f</i>		) ~ ( þ ) 3 < v J	יייע דייינע <u>דייי</u>		····//·///////////////////////////////	ι x }
@?1	$P^{r} \sim f v p^{r} x < p^{r}.$		} ~ f   p { { Š '	ftrtx‡t"	7@8' ~ <i>f</i> t'	.wp } ` B B ` @ > B 4	1 °~ u '
	prx ‡ xx t " 'f	-					
	x } r ~   t ` p } s ` †	-			}r~ t'7{t"	"ʻ"tr…x~}ʻ[	)@@'
@ @ ¹	btt,, trx~}``D P}`~fvp}x <p< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>rt % yr -{}t ` Dy ?t Ht 7(</td><td>rš876≈8=t 'ı</td><td>l~f'€</td></p<>				rt % yr -{}t ` Dy ?t Ht 7(	rš876≈8=t 'ı	l~f'€
@ A ¹	P } ~ f v p } x < p						
	~ <i>f</i> t [`] € † q { x r {	$\check{S}^{\ \cdot}\ \ ,\ \dagger \in {\in}\ {\sim}\ f\$	.t s '"~t <i>f</i> rv.px}~x}	< `pD?x/ft⊧7∦;p".8x;7s	@t8, ₽) 7 bel, 12(t1) r87xA	~\$\$}``D?RHoV7tpr8a7B.	.8v≢ g
	{ x } t " ` @ A p `v		•	•			
p 1	cŠ€ťPX = †€€~					ts; `~f`r~}. pf{Š`p€€~x}	
	~ <i>f</i> v p } x h p .t.x +						~ J
q 1	c Š € t ` PX X, =† € €						r ~ } } t
	r ~}f ~{ `~f `						, ` x } `
r 1	~ f v p } x < þn .~. xt ~						
ſ'	cŠ€t`XXX`u† x, `,, †€€~ <i>f</i>						
s 1	cŠ€t′XXX′}~						
						p x ~ } ' v t } t f	
. 1	ft, †xft t}						
t 1	Rwtrz [*] wx " [*] u†}rx~}p{{						
uT}	t f 'wt ' } †   q						P
	~ ‡xstwt u~	{ { ~ ^ x } v ` x				<u>t s ` ~ <i>f</i> v p } x &lt; p</u>	X ~ }
	7 ∛	fts 7 x1 xX8]	7 xoxSx€8t ~u 7 st,rfxqt	~ f V p,∛.⁺x°< p',; s ~ {} _ { x } t ,	x ~ ~ v; t [ ~7,7 ‡µ8µ } ~ x † { } µ … <u>v ~ ± t f</u> } x } v s ~ r • @ < @ ? † € € ~ f …	t     >            x     ~     ↓     ↓ <td>'~u' 7x.~t}t.''</td>	'~u' 7x.~t}t.''
			<u>pq~tt`7_t</u>	<u>t · x } n l<i>f</i> "t r</u>	k ≈} 88		

<u>brwtst{t`P`7U~f `н</u> ф?^\\₮аненХу[{{iT8`WХдорс^аХКР[	· b ^ R X T (	ch 99<99	99 H E D D
$pf$ bXtX€ € ~ f br wt st { t u ~ f ^ f v p } x < p	$\frac{2}{x \sim }$	r f x a t	<u>s'x}'btrx</u> ~
7 R ~   € { tt ` ~ } { Š ` x u ` Š ~ † ` r wt r z t s `wt ` q ~ ‰`			
upx{,`~`,†p{xuŠ`†}st <i>f</i> `wt`t,,`{x,t			
btrx~}`P=`_†q{xr`b†€€~f			
Rp{t}spf`Štpf`7~f`′uk_r7pp4(8?`&ffpf`7qq489`@F}x}x}7\rA&?`@&G`	7_sA8?`@H	7 ta8?'a ?	7 uc 8p {
@ V x u, ; ` v <i>f</i> p }, ; ` r ~ } <i>f</i> x q †x ~ } , ; ` p } s			
t   g t f , w x € ` u t t , ` f   t r t x ‡ t s =   7 S ~ ` } ~			
x } r { † s t ` p } Š ` 1 † } † , <mark>† ፼ ₣ ? v; ƒ ₲ ₣ В, € ₣ 8 G H H = C ? ; G D</mark>	F@CF;BB	DE=AB;@D	E@ <u></u> =?B?@@?=
A c p ‰			
x < px ~ } 6 , ` q t } t u x' p } s ` t xwt f ` € p x s '~`			
~f`t‰€t}sts`~"}"`"X" <mark>, `qtwp{u</mark>			
B c wt ' ‡ p { † t ' ~ u ' , t <i>f</i> ‡ x r t , ' ~ <i>f</i> ' µ p r x { xx t ,			
u † <i>f</i> } x , wt s ` q Š ` p ` v ~ ‡ t <i>f</i> }   t }p { ` † } x`~ `			
wt ` ~ f v p } x ^ xw~ † r wp f v t C c ~'pR s=s ` { x } t , ` ''@`'' <mark>w</mark> @ F t?v:wG f B =€ F ; G H H =C ? ; G D	F@CF·BB		F@-2 B 2 @@ 2 -
C c ~pl{s=s { x } t , "@ " $w_{f} = 1 + \sqrt{w_{f}} = 0 + $		DL-AD, CD	
qŠ`tprw`€tf,~}`7~wtf`wp}`p			
v ~ t f }   t }p{` t } x` ~ f ` € t q { x r { Š			
, † € € ~ ft s' ~ f v p } x < px ~ } 8 ' x } r { † s t s			
~ } ` { x } t ` @`wp` t %r t t s , ` A 4 ] ~ u`wt			
p   ~ t }' , w~ ^ } ' ~ } ' { x } t ' @@;			
r~{ †   } # 7 u 8 # # # # # #			
Et q { x r 'b†t €.€f-p f; ≦ x } t ' D ' u f ~   ' { x } t ' C =			@?B?@@?=
<u>btrx~}`Q=`c~p{`b†€€~f</u>			
$Rp\{t\}spf`Štpf`7~f`uk_r7ppA(82`@ffbf`7qqA52`@ffbx}x}x TrA52`)@65`$	<u>'7 sA8?'@H</u>	<u>7 tA8?'A ?</u>	<u>7 tc 8 p {</u>
$F P   -t \} \dots i u f' - "  " " {"x"}"t \stackrel{(F)}{:} G E B = C F ; G H H = C ? ; G D$	F@CF;BB	DE=AB;@D	E@=?B?@@?=
G V f ~ , , ' x } r ~   t ' u f ~   ' x }t f t ,; '			
s x ‡ x s t } s , ; ` € p Š   t }, ` <i>f</i> t r t x ‡ t s ` ~ } `			
"tr†fxxt"`{~p}"; [`] ft}"; [`] f~Šp{xt,; [`] p}s`x}r~ t`uf~ ", <mark>x x{pf`,~tfrt,</mark>			
H ] t 'x } r ~   t 'u f ~   't } f t { p t s ' q † , x } t , .			
$pr \dots x \ddagger x \dots x t_{n};    wt \dots wt f \land f \land f \land h \land \dots wt$			
q†,x}t,,'x,'ftv†{p <u>f{Š'rpf</u> fxts'~}			
@?^wtf`x}r~ t=`S~`}~`x}r{tst`vpx}			
~ f ` { ~ , , ` u f ~   `wt ` , p { t ` ~ u ` r p € xp {			
p , , t, ˈ 7 T ‰€ { p′x″ }" '" x <mark>} ' _ p <i>f</i> ' e X = 8</mark>			
@@c~p{`,₽€€~fx.}t,` <u>E`wf~tvw`@?</u>			@?B?@@?=
@AV <i>f</i> ~,,,` <i>f</i> trtx€,`u <i>f</i> ~ ` <i>f</i> t{pts`"p"r""x"‡"x""x"t",";"""t".			
@ B U x f ,' DX uŠ t.pwft, =U ~ f   ` H H ? ` x , ` u ~ f `wt ` ~ f v p } x < p			
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@C_tq{xr`, t€€~f`€tfrt}pvt`u~f`A?A?`7{x*}*t***			
@D_†q{xr`,, †€€~f`€tfrt}pvt`uf~ "`"A"?"@"H"`"b"r"wt"s"1			
$@ \mathbf{\bar{p}} B B` @ > B 4`, f \in € ~ f X.u`t.wt` < f A \beta A \color a {\color a} $			
,~ € ˈw/tw,f t = f v p } x < p x ~ } ', † p { x u x t , ' p , " p " € † q { 5			-
q B B [^] @ > B 4 [^] , † € € ~ <i>f</i> X.u [^] t.wt [^] < <i>f</i> A Ø ፼ kl ∈ p [^] x ~ } [^] s x s [^] } ~ [^]			
p}\$~€`wotwftt ≈ fvp}x < px ~}`, †p{xuxt, `p, ""p""€"†"t	q"{ "x "r "{ "Š " ", "†	"€ "€ "~ "f "…"t 's "	"~ "f "V "p "}' "x¹ < p x ~ }
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p}s`xu`wt`~fvp}x <px~}` tt,`wt`upr<sub>#,.&lt;-p€</px~}` tt,`wt`upr<sub>			
t t, `wt ` u p r, < p } s < r x f r †   ,p } r t , `t ,= ` c v			
q@? 4 < upr, < p } s < r x f r †   X u.p }rvt , ~ f.t p }x < p A.R @ H = 5			
~ f t; ` p } s ` x u `wt ` ~ f v p } x ~ f v p } x < px ~ } `   t t, `wt ` u p r, < p } s < r x f r †   ,r			
~ f ∨ p } x _@Gf x t pt ' u -Xtu}'s.pwtx'~}f=v'p } x < px ~ } ' s x s ' } ~'r wt r			
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@C : @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

brwtst{t P 7U~f | H∲?^\ }a_He_HX [ f iTa WX Ab?c^a X R P [ b^R X T ch 99 < 999 H E D D_{VB} _ p f ... b X X X ~ f ... brwtst { t u~f ^ f v p } x < p ... x ~ } , St , r f x q t s x } b t r ... x ~ 7 R ~ | € { t ...t ` ~ } { Š ` x u ` Š ~ † ` r wt r z t s ` ...wt ` q ~ ‰` ~ } ` { x } t ` @? ` ~ u ` _ p f ...` X ` ~ f ` x u ` ...wt  $\frac{tp\{xu\check{S}^{+}t\}stf'...wt'...t}{P} = \frac{tq\{xr':bt\in arc, is qt\{arc, is qtarc, is q$ htr

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@Vxu,; vfp},; r-						
t   q t <i>f</i> " w x € ` u t t " ` <i>f</i>						
x } r { † s t ` p } Š ` 1 † } † "						
A V f ~ , , ftrtx €, u f   t f r wp } s x , t , ~ { s	$f \sim   p s   x $	, X ~ } , ;				
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D c wt ' ‡ p { † t ' ~ u ' " t <i>f</i> ‡						
u†f}x,,wts`qŠ`p`v-			~			
wt '~ f v p } x < px ~ } '		rwp <i>f</i> vt				
E c ~`pR{s=s { x } t , ``"@'`" FpP   ~ † }, ` x } r { † s t s `		· @ · · <b>A</b> · · p ·				
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uf~ `~wtf`wp}`sx,,†p t%ortts`wt`vftptf`~u						
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r P s s ` { x } t " ` "F"p"` "p"}"s"`						
$\frac{G}{G} = \frac{f}{q} \frac{g}{xr} \frac{r}{7b} \in \frac{f}{r} \frac{f}{r} = \frac{f}{x}$						
<u>btrx~}`Q=`c~p</u>						
$Rp{t} spf Štpf 7 ~ f$	1	)	x}7vrA&?}@&G`	<u>'7 sA8?`@H</u>	<u>7 tA8? A ?</u>	<u>7 uc &amp;p {</u>
H P   ~ † }, ' u f"~"   "`"{"x"}"t @ t V f ~ , , ' x } r ~   t ' u f ~						
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qd}ft{pts'q†,x}t,						
7{t,,,',trx~}'D@@			c}t""t"			
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$@A^wt f x r ~   t = S ~ $		tst'vpx}				
~ f ` { ~ " " ` u f ~   ` "wt `	"p{t'~u'	r p € xp {				
p ", t …, '7 T ‰€ { p x } '' × @ B c ~ …p { '7 pts€ € {~xƒ t.,=''H; '		X – 8 . @A = 8				
@CUxf, DX uŠ tpwft, =U ~ f	` H H ? ` x " `	u~ <i>f</i> ′wt′				
rwtrzwx						
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@D_†q{xr', †€€~ <i>f</i> `€t						
$\frac{@F_tq{xr', t \in \{ \sim f \dots \in \}}}{b + r, y} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{i} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \frac$						-
$b t r \dots x \sim \}  S = R \sim   \in$						
@FX} ‡ t "…  t } …` x } r ~   A @GX} ‡ t "…  t } …` x } r ~   t						<u>B; r~{⊺4</u> } /u; 4
@ (b) B B $`$ @ > B 4 $`$ , † € € ~ fX u.						
$  -ft' \dots wp \}$ BB' @>B4	-					
q B B [·] @ > B 4 [·] " † € € ~ <i>f</i> X u.						
{x}t`@G`x,`}~` ~						
<u>A?_fxtpt`u-Xtu}`s.pwtx`-</u>	<u>~}f⇒rp}x∢p</u>	.x~}`sxs`	}~ [:] rwtr			
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@ D

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brwts†{t 'P '7U~*f*|'HH?'~*f* 

@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD```````

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#### brwtst{t'P'7U~f|'H|p?^\] FaleHX [fiTa'WX b?C^aXRP['b^RXTch 99<99HED, Dvct·

<u>_ p f ...</u> bXt €€ € ~ f ...x } v ^ f v p } x < p ...x ~ } "

- @ Pft`p{{`~u`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}6, `, t€€~f...ts`~fvp}x<p...x~}, `{x, ...ts}qŠ`}p|t`x s~rt|tJq., NYz7-_oppf.ns}zd, XnpEstpy~, {{z}€poz}rlyttl€tzy~l}pop-tryl€po9 Tq o nwl~~z} {, }{z~p7}op~n}tmp €sp op~tryl€tzy9 Tq st~€z}tn ly@ hzy€ty, tyr A Sxs`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`wptt`p}Š`, t€€~f...ts`~fvp}x<p...x~}`...wp...`s~t,`}~...`wpt</p>
- Bp Sxs`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`wp‡t`p`, † € € ~ f...ts`~fvp}Txq<p.dxp~}7`-st,yr~f,xpqts x}</td>

   wtyp~ >m lyo >n mpwz,9

   q Sxs`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`r~}uxf|`...wp...`tprw`, † € € ~ f...ts`~fvp}x<p...x~}`, † p{xuxt</td>
- $p ...x , uxts ` ...wt` € † q { xr` , † € € ~$ *f*T.q` ...+td, p..., 7` -† ]**p**spt ~*f* $ts]epk3ympl..ytey} $$ **D**? H ≇**pB**7 A 8 N $z } r l yt ‡ l € t z y x l o p € s p o p € p } x t y l € t z y 9$ Bq
- r Sxs'...wt'~fvp}x<p...x~}`t}, †ft'...wp...'p{{`,†€€~f...'...~',†rw'~fvp}x<p...x~}, ``p, ۠f€~, Jtq, Ndp~7-_ppf...{;wslXt6y ntzyy€}zw~ €sp z}rlyt‡l€tzy {,€ ty {<u>wBnp € z p</u>y~,}p
- Cp fp, 'p}Š', f € € ~ f ...ts' ~ fvp}x < p...x ~}' } ~ ...' ~ fvp}x < ts'x}Tq.wt'd}x ...ts'b ...p ...t, '71u ~. - dp ~ 7 - Iyo tq †z, nspnvpo mz ... <= Iz} <= m ty [I] € T7 Iy ~, p<u>}Cpw yp ~?</u> m Iy q Sxs'...wt' ~ fvp}x < p...x ~} 'wp ‡ t' † { ...x | p...t'r ~} ...f ~ { 'p}s'sx, rft ...x ~} 'x} st rxs x}v' , † € € ~ f...ts' ~ fTvqp}-xd<pp~.7x ~_}pNf *..ns)z tx mp € stpy z}r Iyt ‡ I € tzy slo ~, ns nz y € z w yo ot ~ r op ~ { t € p mptyr nzy € } z wwpo z } ~, { p}ft ~ po m† z } ty nzyypn € tz vCq t € s t € ~ ~,
- op~{t€p mptyr nzy€}zwwpo z} ~, {p}ft~po mt z} ty nzyypn€tz yCqt€s t€~~, r Sxs'…wt'~fvp}x<p…x~}', t€€~f…'p}Š'u~ftxv}', t€€~f…ts'~fvp}x<p…x~}' …wp…'s t}stf', tr …x~}, D?@7r87TBq8'-pd}ps~'7⊡pJyD7.p(@wt@8yn±fy€]k28WN €sp z}rlyttl€tzy, ~po €z py~, }p €sl€ lww~, {{z}€ €z €sp qz}ptry~, {{z}€po z}rlyttl€tzy, l~, {,}{z~p~9}
- q c Š € t ' X ' ~ f ' c Š ⊕ t " X) X Š ~ D § Š ≢ s ' ~ f ' , † q , ... x ...† ... t s ' , † € € ~ f ... t s ' ~ f v p } x s t , x v } p ... t s ' x } ' ... wt ' ~ f v p } x < p ... x ~ } 6 , ' ~ f v p } x < x } v ' s ~ r † | t } ... N D q
- $r b \dagger q, ...x ... \dagger ...x f \bullet p, , `...w] t \{ \check{S} = \dot{q}, ...x ... \dagger ...x \} `...wt `ft, \dagger \{ ...` u` p \} `t \ddagger t \} ...` q t \check{S} + Dsr' ...wt `-fv p \} x$
- $\begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{E} & \mathsf{Sxs} & \ldots \mathsf{wt} & \neg f \lor \mathsf{p} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{p} \ldots \mathsf{x} \sim \mathsf{f} & \mathsf{efr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{xst} & \mathsf{f} \in \mathsf{e} \mathsf{efr} \mathsf{f} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{f} & \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{f} & \ldots \mathsf{wt} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{u} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{f} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{f} & \mathsf{f} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{f} & \ldots \mathsf{wt} \mathsf{f} & \ldots \mathsf{wp} \mathsf{fr} & \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{xst} & \mathsf{x} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{f} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{f} & \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} & \ldots \mathsf{wt} \mathsf{fr} & \ldots \mathsf{wp} \mathsf{fr} & \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} & \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{x} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{fr} \mathsf{fr} \\ \mathsf{p} \mathsf{f$
- F
   Sxs`...wt`~fvp}x < p...x~}` € f~‡xst`p`vfp}...;`{~p};`r~| €t}, p...x~};`~f</td>
   ...wtf`, x|

   7p, `stux}ts`x}`, tr...x~}`CHDG7r87B87R88;`p`up|x{Š`|t|qtf`~u`p` †q,...p}...xp

   ftvpfs`...~`p`, †q,...Tpq}...xdpp{~'7r-~}n.zfxx{qwp.€-pfN[1]} € T zq ^nspo, wp W

   <u>BOFz</u>x
- G Sxs'...wt'~fvp}x<p...x~}'|pzt'p'{~p}'...~'p'sx,, †p{xuxts'€tf,~}'7p 'stux}ts' Tq -dp~7- nzx{wp€p [I}€ T zq ^nspo, wp W 3Qz}x DD; z} DD; 8P€49
- Hp f p, `...wt`~fvp}x < p...x~}`r~}...f~{{ts`sxftr...{Š`~f`x}sxftr...{Š`p...`p}\$`...x|t`stf</td>

   sx,, †p{xuxts`€tf,~}; `p, `stux}ts`x}`, tr...x~}`CHCE`7~...wtf`...wp}u~t}sp...x~

   x}`, tr...x~}`D?THq7p8d7p@87'-~f()_ZpAff8L30Npe:X0=p€ltw ty
- q Sxs'~}t'~f' | ~ft'sx,,†p{xuxts'€tf,~},`7p,'stux}ts'x}'{x}t'Hp8 w~{s'p'r~ ...wt',†€€~f...x}v'~fvp}x♂pj...xdp'~wps{_p}rf.xt'pepXt=opf€L.Ntw ty Hq
- $r Sxs'p'sx_{,,} \dagger p \{xuxts' \in tf_{,,} \sim \} ' 7p_{,} 'stux \} ts'x \} ' \{x\}t'Hp8'wp \ddagger t'p \} ' \sim ` \uparrow tf_{,} wx \in `x\} uf \sim | ; 'p_{,,} t ..., 'x \} ' wxrw'...wt', t \in \epsilon \sim f ...txq \} v \cdot d \cdot pf \sim v7p_{,} x \{\cdot\}pp_{,} fxt_{,} o\}pe xpo {p,} \epsilon -1 twp_{,} t ..., tf_{,} ...tf_{,} t ..., tf_{,} ...tf_{,} ..$

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#### _f + μμ₂^ \ Faμ_{PH}λ [ f iT₈ WX_Ab₂c ^ a X R P [ b ^ R X T c h 99 < 999 H E D D_{VD} $bXt \in \{ \in \{ f \dots x \} \}$ v $\uparrow f 3 v n p z \} y \in t p \dots p x o -4 \}$ n f @ @ Wp , `...wt ` ~ f v p } x < p ...x ~ } ` p r r t € ...t s ` p ` v x u ...` ~ f ` r ~ } ...f x q † ...x ~ } ` u f ~ | · p } u …wt u p P [·] € t f , ~ } [·] [·] w~ [·] s x f t r ...{ Š [·] ~ f [·] x } s x f t r ...{ Š [·] r ~ } ...f ~ { , ; [·] t x ...wt f [·] ~ v t ...wt f p { ~ } t ` ~ @@r`qt{~^;`...wt`v~‡tf}x}v`q~sŠ`~u`p`,†€€~f...ts`~fvp}x<p...x~}<u>N@@p</u> q P`up | x { Š` | t | q t f` ~u` p` € t f , ~}` s t , r f x q t s` x }` { x } t` @@p` p q ~ ‡ t N @@0 r P΄BD4′r~}...f~{{ts`t}...x...Š′~u`p`€tf,T~q}′-sdtp,∓-fx5qztswtxy)p{-x,4]t7@@oqdm7~fz}@@oqdm7_fz]}@@oqdm2_ta_t}tz op€l tpwf.t.veX = @ @ r ^ f v p } btr...x~} 'Q= cЀt € € ~ *f* X } v h t X < D S x s ` ...wt ` v ~ ‡ t f } x } v ` q ~ s Š; ` | t | q t f , ` ~ u ` ...wt ` v ~ ‡ t f } x } v ` q ~ s Š; uuxr f pr ...x } v $| -ft', t \in \{ -f ... t : -fv \} \times \{ p ... x - \}, wp \ddagger t' ... wt' \in \{ -ft : -f$ p € € - x } f ' t { sxftr...~f,;`~f`...f†,...tt,`p.T.qp{-{Yz.7.x | ½ppf-sn\$\$ ∉ \$m}pv€\$s.pxwt~; {.(§ %o}} \$€tppof №) rlyt‡l€tzy3~4 pqqpn€tfpw† z{p}l€po7~, {p}ft~po7 z} nzy€}zwwpo €sp z}rlyt‡l€tzy2~ ln€ z}rlyt‡l€tzy7 op~n}tmp sz, €sp {z,p}~ €z l{{zty€ lyo:z}}pxzfp zqqtnp} ~, {{z}epo zrlyt‡letzy~lyo, sle nzyot<math>etzy~z}}p~e}tnetzv @ 7 7 | A Sxs[·]...wt[·] ~ fvp}x < p...x ~ } [·] ~ €tfp...t[·] u ~ f[·]...wt[·] qt}tux...[·] ~ u[·]p}Š[·], t€€ *f* ...t fvp} x < p ~ f v p } x < p ... x ~ } 7 , 8 ` ... wp ...` ~ € t f p ... t s ; ` , † € t f ‡ x , Ttqs ; - `d-pf~`7r-~ }p....f{-w[| {ttys t.ywt "†€€ ...x } _pf...'sozX {}zftotyr ~,ns mpypqt€ nl}}tpo z,€ €sp {,}{z~p q €sp ~ . { { z } € { p } f t ~ p o 7 z } nzv€}zwwpo €sp <u>{{z}€tvr z}rlvt‡l€tzv9</u> btr...x~}` $R = c \check{S} \in t \check{X} \check{X} \dot{b} \dagger \in \{ e \sim f \dots x \} \check{v} \check{f} \vee p \} x \langle p \dots x \sim \}$ @ ftft`p`|py~fx...Š`~u`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}6,`sxftr...~f,`~f`...f†,...tt, $s \dagger f \mathbf{x} \} \mathbf{v}$ ...wt z} xlylrpxpy€ zq €sp ~,{{z}€tyr z}rlyt‡l€tzy "l~ ƒp~€po t¦y €\$p ~ I x p { p €sp ~, { { z } €po z } r | v t ‡ | €t z v 3 ~ 4 9 ^ f v p } x < p ... x ~ } btr...x~} $S = P \{ \{ c \ S \in t \ X \ X \ X \ b \ f \in e \ -f \ ... \ x \} \ v \}$ @ Sxs`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`€f~‡xst`...~`tprw`~u`x...,`,†€€~f...ts`~fvp}x ..x~}"; q р. ~ f v p } x < p ... x ~ } 6 , ` ... p ‰ Št p f ; ` 7 x 8 ` p ` ^ f x .....t } ` } ~ ... x r t ` s t , r f x q x } v ` ...wt ...Š€t ′p}s ′ Štpƒ; `7xx8`p`r~€Š`~u`...wt`U~ƒ|`HH?`...wp...`^p,`|~,...`ƒtrt}...{Š ux{ts' ~ f v p } x < p ...x ~ } 6, ` v ~ ‡ t f } x } v ` s ~ r † | t } ..., ` x } ` t u u t r ...` ~ } ` ...wt ` s p ...t ` . 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p}Š=`b†q <i>f</i> pr`{x}t"`Bv`p}S`C		$A = U \sim f f f f f r$	† {	. [·] v f t pt f	
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$- \frac{q}{w_{d}} = \frac{u_{f}}{u_{f}} + \frac{A}{w_{f}} = \frac{u_{f}}{A} + \frac{a}{w_{f}} = \frac{u_{f}}{w_{f}} + \frac{a}{w_{f}} = \frac{a}{w_{f}} \frac{a}$					
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brwts†{t[·]P[·]7U~*f*|[·]HH?[·]~*f* 

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@H : @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

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btrx~}`S;`{x}t,`D;`E;`p}s 7btt`x},ftrx~}_=8	GJ p}s _ pf e; btrx ~} T; {x}t, A; 1
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E SXSwt ~fvp}X (pX~} X}u~f   p{{ vfp}tt,; S~}~f,; p}S S~}~f pS‡X,~f, u~f`rwpfxpq{t`€†f€~,t,`p}S`}~`u~f`wt`qt}tux`~u`wt`S~}~f`~f`S~}~
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@ _ † f € ~ , t 7 , 8 ` ~ u ` r ~ } , t f ‡ px ~ } ` t p , t   t }, ` wt { s ` q Š `wt ` ~ f v p } x ¹ _ f t , t f ‡ px ~ } ` ~ u ` { p } s ` u ~ f ` € † q { x r ` † , ¹ t ` 7_uf~tf, `ttf%tpp €x{~t}; ``~fut rpf`twpx,x~}f`x~rfp`{t{s
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spŠ'~u'wt'p‰'Štpf= pc~p{'}t qtf'~u'r~}#tf‡px*}*tp#t[t]*#""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
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Š t p <i>f</i>
C ] $\uparrow$   q t f ' ~ u ',pt , ' ^ wt f t ' $\in$ f ~ $\in$ t fŠ ', $\uparrow$ q y t r ' ' r ~ } , t f $\downarrow$ px ~ } ' t p , t   t }' x , '
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'3 G_S~t,`tprw`r~},tf‡px~}`tp,t t}`ft€~fts`~}`{x}t`A7s8`pq~‡t`,px,uŠ`
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H X } `_p f'g X X X; `st , r f x q t `w ~ ``wt ` ~ f v p } x < px ~ } `f t € ~ f, `r ~ } , t f ‡ px ~ } `t p ,
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€ƒ~‡xst`…wt`u~{{~^x}v`p ~†}…,`ft{p…x}v`…~`…wt,t`x…t ,I 7xa8t‡t}†t`x}r{†sts`~}`U~"f" ""H"H?",""""p"f""""e"X"X"X","""{"x}"t"""@""""""3
/ x & t ‡ t } † t x } r { † s t s ~ } U ~ ゲ   * HH? *, * * _ p ゲ …* を X X *, * { X } t * @* *** 3 7 x R , 8 , t …, ` x } r { † s t s ` x }* * U ~ ゲ   * ** HH? *, * ** g ゲ …* g * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
A Xu'wt'~fvp}x <px~}`ftrtx‡ts`~f`wt{s`^~fz,`~u`pf;`wx,~fxrp{`ftp,†.< td=""></px~}`ftrtx‡ts`~f`wt{s`^~fz,`~u`pf;`wx,~fxrp{`ftp,†.<>
wt ` u ~ { { ~ ^ x } v ` p   ~ † }, ` <i>f</i> t , † x <i>f</i> t s `~ ` q t ` <i>f</i> t € ~ <i>f</i> t s ` † } s t <i>f</i> ` U P b Q ` P b R ` H D G ` <i>f</i> t {
pat‡t}t`x}r{tsts`~}`U~"f" "HH?""" #H?""" * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
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$ \underline{pf.}^{A}_{F}_{V}_{P} + \underline{r}_{N}_{P} + \underline{r}_{N}$	4xr
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$p \stackrel{1}{g} = \uparrow q \{ x r \stackrel{\cdot}{t} \underset{\text{owv}}{\text{wv}} q x \dots x \sim \} \qquad s \stackrel{1}{s} [ \sim p \} \stackrel{\cdot}{} \sim f \stackrel{\cdot}{t} \underset{\text{ovv}}{\text{wp}} \} v t \stackrel{\cdot}{} \in f \sim v f p  $	
q ¹ g brw~{pf{Š`ft,tpfrw t ¹ ^w <u>tf</u>	
r 19 _ft,tf‡px~}`u~f`u††ft`vt}tfpx~},	
C _ f ~ ‡ x s t ' p ' s t , r f x € x ~ } ' ~ u ' wt ' ~ f v p } x < p x ~ } 6 , ' r ~ { { t r x ~ } , ' p } s ' t ‰€ { p x } '	
D S†fx}v`wt`Štpf;`sxs`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`,~{xrx`~f`ftrtx‡t`s~}px~},`~< td=""><td></td></px~}`,~{xrx`~f`ftrtx‡t`s~}px~},`~<>	
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$ \begin{array}{c} p f \\ \hline \end{array} TX, er f \sim \hat{} p \\ S  R \uparrow \\ \hline \end{array} \ldots \sim S \times pR \\ \left\{ \mid eP \{ f_t f_{t} : p \} \times \forall_t t \mid w \\ t \\ \hline \end{array} \right\} \times \langle p \\ \hline \\ x \\ \downarrow p \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \left\{ x \\ t \\ A \\ e \\ \hline \end{array} \right\} $	1
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t S x , <i>f</i> x q † x ~ } , ''s "† " <i>f</i> "x "} "v"' ""w't "' "Š"t "p" <i>f</i> " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
u T } s x } v ` q p' {" p' "" t" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
Ap Sxs [·] wt [·] ~ $f$ vp}x < px ~ } 'x}r{ †st [·] p}'p ~ † }'~} 'U~ $f$   'HH? ;" " " $p$ $f$ ¹ ' $g$ h; t', { $x$ } t]' A @;	
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$\underline{c} \sim \dots \underline{p} \underbrace{s} \underbrace{x} \underbrace{t} \underbrace{c} = \underline{p} \underbrace{Nzw} \underbrace{x} \underbrace{v} \underbrace{v} \underbrace{v} \underbrace{v} \underbrace{v} \underbrace{v} \underbrace{v} v$	₹ ,

brwtst{t`S`7U~f|`H

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<u>7 H 8</u> <u>c ~7pR ~= ( = · 7 q 8 ·   † · † . † p { · U ~ .</u>				
$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} pf_{n} = \{\frac{p}{n}, \frac{p}{n}\} = \{\frac{p}{n}\} $	<u><i>f</i>II HH?: _p<i>f</i></u>	$lg: r \sim l = 708$	$\{x\}$ t $@B=8$	
R~ €{tt`xu`wt`~fvp	$\{x \in p : x \sim \}$ $[n]$	^tfts'1ht 1'	~ } `    ~ f   ` HH?	· ` nf `Xe·
	pS8t [·] ,, r <i>f</i> x € x ~ }			28~'~z`‡p{†t
_{7@} WXbc^aXRP['f^aZb'^	U'Pac; Pac	XUPRcb; P		
7 A 8				
7 B 8				
7 C 8				
7 D 8				
7 E 8				
7 F 8				
7 G 8				
<u>7 H 8</u>				$\bigcirc 22 \\ \hline 22 \\ 22 \\ \hline 22 \hline 22 \\ \hline 22 \\ \hline 22 \hline 22 \\ \hline 22 \hline 22 \\ \hline 22 \hline 22 \hline 22 \\ \hline 22 \hline 22 \hline 22 \\ \hline 22 \hline $
<u>c~βN≢w.xy 3m4 x.~€ p . w</u> _p <i>f</i> xt	<u>Qz}x"DD:"7""</u>	<u>}″∉″ć7″ńź₩9″3</u>	<u>M4 "Wt"ypt &lt;@9</u>	$\underline{\mathbf{x}}_{\mathbf{x}}$ : : : : : : : : : : :
		^ + ( + o ' 1 b + 1 '		
$\frac{R \sim   \in \{ t \dots t \land x u \land \dots wt \land r y p \}}{@=} 7 pS8t, r f x \in \dots x \sim \}$				<u>; p; x</u> e; 28~'~z'‡p{†t
<u>@</u> = /pS8t, r f x € X ~ } 7@8tstfp{`x}r~ t`p%d			, q	
7 B 8				
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<u>c</u>~...βŊ≩ŵ, xy 3m4 x, ~€ p|, |w Qz}x"DD:"7"["|"}€"c7"nzw9"3M4"wtyp = @ 9 4  $A = [x p q x \{x ... \ddot{S} u \sim f \uparrow \} r t f ... p x \} `... p ‰` \in ~, x ... x ~ \} = `X \} `_p f ... `g X X X; ` \in f ~ t x s t `... wt `... t ‰... ~ ~ ~ f v p \} x$ brwts†{t[·]S[·]7U~*f*|[·]H

? B A ? D B * * @ A < ? @ < A ?

<u>brwtst{t S 7U~f</u>   b _H A}ja _A eyXj{[T WXbc^aXRP[ b^RXTch 99<99HEDD _{PvG}
pfjagtXr~}rx{xpx~}`~u`at‡t}†t`€tf`P†sxts`Ux}p}rxp{`bpt
<u> </u>
@ c ~p { `ft‡t}†t; `vpx} "; `p}s` ~wtf` "†"€"€"~"f"" "€"t"f" "p"†"s"x""t"s" ` <mark>u @}p}rxp{p</mark> t t
A P   ~ † }, 'x } r { † st s' ~ } ' { x } t ' @ ' q †' } ~' ~ } ' Ų ~ f   ' HH?; ' _ p f' e X X X; ' { x } t ' @ A I
p]t' † } f t p { x < t s ' v p x } , ' 7 { *~ ;; ;; t ;; 8 * *~ } * x } ‡ t ;; *Ap }
q S ~ } pt s ' , t <i>f</i> ‡ x r t , ' p' }" s" '" †" ," t" '" ~" u' '" u' p'r" x" {" x" t" ," <mark>" A q</mark>
ratr~‡tƒxt"`~u`€"f"x"~"f"`"Š"t"p"f"`"v"f"p"}""" " " " " " " " " " " " Ar
s ^wt f ` 7 St " r f x q"t" "x"} "` "_"p"f"" "g"X"X"X"="8" " " " " " " " A S
t Pss`{Axp}tvf~Atsv'w" *** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
B b † q <i>f</i> p A tu <i>f</i> {~x }@{{"x"}"t" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
C P   ~ † }, `x } r { † s t s ` ~ } ` U ~ f   ` H H ? ; ` _ p f` e X X X ; ` { x } t ` @A ; ` q †` } ~` ~ } ` { x } t ` @I
р Х } ‡ t "  t } t ‰€ t } " t " ` } ~ x } r { † s t s " ҂ } " ╝ ҂ <u>ƒ Срнн? : ` _ р ƒ ` e</u> X X X ; ` { x } t ` F q
q ^wt f · 7 St " r f x q"t" "x"} " "_"p"f"" "g"X"X"X"="8" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
r Pss'{ (xpp) ]} \$ q " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
<u>Dc~p{`fttt}Bp}&amp;P3ssstx}x}xt~€p . w_Qz}x″″D″D″∵″7″″[″ ″}″€″″T″7″″w″tyDp &lt;=94</u>
<u> </u>
@c~p{`t‰€t},t,`p}s`{~,,t,`€t"ƒ"`"p'†"s"x"t"s"`"u"x"}"p"}"r"x"p"{"`","p" <mark>t"@t}},</mark>
A P   ~ † }, ` x } r { † s t s ` ~ } ` { x } t ` @ ` q †` } ~` ~ } ` Ų ~ ƒ   ` H H ? ; ` _ p ƒ' X g ; ` { x } t ` A D I
p S ~ } pt s ` "t <i>f</i> ‡ x r t " ` p'}" s' '' †" "" t' '' ~" u' ''' u' p'r" x' {" x'x' t" "" <mark>" A p</mark>
q_fx~f`Štpf`p\$y't";"'{t}"";""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
r ^wt f ` {"~" ," ," t" ," " " " " " " " " " " " " "
s ^wt f ` 7 S t " r f x q"t"` "x"} "` "_"p"f""` "g"X"X"X"="8" " " " " " " " " " " " A s
t Pss' {Axp}.: tv f ~ Atsv w" + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
B b † q <i>f</i> p A tu <i>f</i> {~x }@{{"x}}"t" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
C P   ~ † }, ` x } r { † s t s ` ~ } ` U ~ f   ` H H ? ; ` _ p f` X g ; ` { x } t ` A D ; ` q †` } ~` ~ } ` { x } t ` @ l
р X } ‡ t "  t }` t ‰€ t } " t " ` } ~` x } r { † s t s " # } " ╝ # <mark>ƒ ЮрНН? ; ` _ р ƒ` е</mark> X X X ; ` { x } t ` F q
q ^wt f ` 7 S t " r f x q"t"` "x"} "` "_"p"f"" "g"X"X"X"="8" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
r Pssˈ{Cxpp)]t\$q""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
D. c. ~p{ t ‰€ t }_Bp }= & #P3s ss t{~x }xt. ~ € p  .   w Qz } x "DD" 7" [1] } €" T 7" Ŵ tDy p < C 9.4
$pfbgt X \in X \{ t   t \}p \{ X \} u \sim f   px \sim \} =$
_ <i>f</i> ~ ‡ x s t `wt ` s t , r <i>f</i> x €x ~ } , ` <i>f</i> t , † x <i>f</i> t s ` u ~ <i>f</i> ` _ p <i>f</i> ` X X ; ` { x } t , ` B ; ` D ; ` p } s ` H J ` _ p <i>f</i> ` X
{ x } t , ` A s ` p } s ` C q J ` p } s ` _ p f` g X X ; ` { x } t , ` A s ` p } s ` C q = ` P { , ~ ` r ~   € { tt `wx , ` € p f`

? B A ? D C ``@ A < ? @ < A ?

brwts†{t[°]S[°]7U~*f*|[°]H

A D @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

b R WT S d [T] $h b f \in f \{t | t \} ...p \{ X \} u - f | p ...x - \}$  $f H R? - R + B (t ...t ... - C f + x s t x ) u - f | p ...x - \}$  $t H R? - R + B (t ...t ... - C f + x s t x) u - f | p ...x - \}$  $s t C p f ... + R + B (t ...t ... - C f + x s t x) u - f | p ...x - \}$ t C u - f | H R? - f H R? - T + H R

<u>U^a\`HH?;`_Pac`XXX;`[X]T`CP;`_a^VaP\`bTaeXRT`PRR^_[XbW</u>\T]c <u>Q^bc^];`b^\TaeX[[T`P]S`cWT`@H@G`X]U[dT]iP`_P]ST\XR`7eXa</u>cdP[ .....^`\\Ph`@B;`A?A?`

· · · · · ^ · SP] · QaTT] ·

b^`cWT`@H@G`U[d`WXc`h^da`UP\X[h`c^^N`7eXacdP[`TeT]c8`

· · · · · ^ · [ ^ a X · [ h ] · _ a X R T ·

<u>aPRT; 'UaPVX[Xch; 'P]S'P]cX<aPRXb\I 'P'bd\\Ta'SXbRdbbX^] 'b</u>TaXT

<u>````^`Yd[h`@``bT_cT\QTa`AB;`A?A?`</u>

````^`STeT[^\_TS`Qh`ZTXSaXRZ`P]S`W^[[h`a^h`

aTPSX]V`UaTSTaXRZ`S^dV[Pbb`c^VTcWTa`7eXacdP[`TeT]c8`

· · · · · ^ · Yd [ h · A ; · A ? A ? ·

· · · · · ^ · Z T X S a X R Z · a ^ h ·

<u>UPXcW'X] 'P'RXchI 'Tg\_[^aX]V'[^RP[ 'aT[XVX^db 'Va^d\_b'X] '\d</u>bTd\

T e T ] c 8 '

· · · · · ^ · Yd [ h · AG; · A?A?

 $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}$ 

@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

br wt st { t ` ^ 7 U ~ f   ` HH? ` ~ f ` HH? < Ti 8` A? A?         ] p   t ` ~ u `wt ` ~ f v p } x	<u>pvAt</u> ~ Štf xst}xuxrp < 999HEDD
PSaXP] ^ ·	
<u>cTi^]T;`WPXcX`cW^\Pb;`RT[T]T`XQaPWX\;`ZTXSaXRZ</u>	`a^h8`
<u>cWT`QPbT\T]c`_a^YTRcI`bcdST]c`RdaPc^a`_P]T[`7e]</u>	<u>XacdP[ Te</u> T]c
<u> </u>	
<u> </u>	
<u>e^XRTb`Ua^\`b^\TaeX[[TI`WPXcXP]`R^\\d]Xch`</u>	
<u> </u>	
^ STeT[^_TS`Qh`RWPaP]`STeTaTPdg`	
e^XRTb`Ua^\`b^\TaeX[[TI`QaPiX[XP]`R^\\d]Xch`^`	] <u>^ e T \ Q T a `</u> @G ;
···· ^ · STeT[ ^ _ TS · Qh · R WPaP] · STeTaTPdg ·	
cWT `Pac `^U `^QbTaePcX^]I `RdaPc^a `cP[Z `: `bcdSX^`	<u>c^dal eXa</u> cdF
_ a T b T ] c P c X ^ ] `	
STRT\QTa A?A?	
^ STQaP`^[X]`:`SPeXS`RP\_QT[[`	
RP[[`U^a`R^\\d]Xch`RdaPc^ab`	
<u>cWT`Pac`^U`^QbTaePcX^]I`W^\T`Xb`fWTaT`cWT`Pac`</u>	X b <sup>·</sup>
YP]dPah A?A@	
e^XRTb`Ua^\`b^\TaeX[[TI`VaTTZ`R^\\d]Xch`	
YP]dPah AF; A?A@	
^ STeT[^_TS`Qh`RWPaP]`STeTaTPdg`	
<u>U^a\`HH?;`_</u> Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`P;`[X]T`AI`	
TeT[h] `QPccX]T[[X; `TgTRdcXeT `SXaTRc^a; `bTRaTcP	<u>ah 5 cadb</u> cT
aTVX]P'_XbP6b'Pd]c='	

<u>U^a\`HH?;`\_</u>Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`P;`[X]T`EI`

<u>c WT ^ a V P ] X i P c X ^ ] ' WP S ' \ T \ Q T a b =</u>

? B A A @ A ` ` @ @ < A ? < A ?

brwts†{t`^`7U~*f*|`HH?`~*f* 

A F · @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

<u>CWI ~avpjxipcx~j</u>	ob varbb	arerjur	XJRAIPD	IS PUnel		<u>3D</u> ????
? B A A @ A `` @ @ < A ? < A ?				brwtst{t'^	7 U ~ <i>f</i>	'HH?'~ <i>f</i>
		A G				
@E?F?A@E'FDG?F@'b^	\ T H E D D <sup>· · ·</sup>		· · A?A?	= ? D ? H @ ' b ^	∖Tae	X[[T'W

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`gXX;`[X]T`ARI

d\_^] a T`d T b c =

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`R;`[X]T`@HI`

\ T \ Q T a b = '

cWT '\_ a ^ RT b b ' U ^ a ' ST c T a \ X ] X ] V ' R ^ \ \_ T ] b P c X ^ ] ' U ^ a ' P [ X b ^ ] ' S a P b ] T a Qh`X]ST\_T]ST]c`\_T^\_[T=`aTeXTf`^U`WTa`PQX[XcXTb`P]S`P`STRXbX

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`Q;`[X]T`@DQI`

fTaT'U^[[^fTS=

cWT Q^PaS \^]Xc^aTS cWT ^aVP]XiPcX^]b faXccT] \_\_^[XRXTb P]S

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`Q;`[X]T`@ARI`

hTb c WT V^eTa]X]V Q^Sh aTeXTfTS U^a\ HH? QTU^aT QTX]V UX[TS

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`Q;`[X]T`@@QI`

d]STacPZT] SdaX]V cWT hTPa

wtst{t`^`7U~f|`HH?`~f`HH?<Ti8`A?A?

\^]cW[h`Q^PaS`\TTcX]Vb`\X]dcTb`fTaT`faXccT]`d\_`c^`S^Rd\T]c`

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`P;`[X]T`GQI`

U^a\`HH?;`\_Pac`eX;`bTRcX^]`P;`[X]T`FPI`

P]]dP['SdTb'

cWT`b^\TaeX[[T`WXbc^aXRP[`b^RXTch`Xb`P`\T\QTabWX\_`^aVP]XiPc P'Q^PaS'^U'cdbcTTb='cWT'Q^PaS'^U'cadbcTTb'Xb'T[TRcTS'P]]dP[ ^U`cWT`\T\QTab`Pc`cWT`P]]dP[`\TTcX]V=`\T\QTab`PaT`cW^bT`X]S

T | € { ~ Š t f ' x s t } ...x u x r p ... ] p | t ' ~ u ' ...wt ' ~ *f* v p } x < p ...x ~ ] 99<999HEDD b^\\TaeX[[T'WXbc^aXRP['b^RXTch

] p   t ` ~ u `wt ` ~ <i>f</i> v p } x b ^ \ T a e X [ [ T ` WX b c ^ a X R P [ ` b ^ F	T   € { ~ Št f ` x s t } x u           R X T c h
<u>P]S'cWT'bcPcT'^U'\PbbPRWdbTccb'\P]S</u>	<u>PcTb'P]'PdSXcTS'UX]P</u>
f WT ]	
	brwts†{t <sup>^</sup> ^7U~ <i>f</i>   <sup>^</sup> HH

Zqqtnp	`@p~Ճуw†ЕрІ}	
<u>C138E</u>	<u>C5DDC</u>	

D 8 5 Ø 3 ? = = ? > G 5 1 < D 8 Ø ? 6 Ø = 1 C<sup>L</sup>C 1 3 8 E C 5 D D C ^UUXRT`^U`cWT`Pcc^a]Th`VT]TaP[ ]^] < \_a^UXc`^aVP]XiPcX^]b > \_dQ[XR`RWPaXcXTb`SXeXk ^]T`PbWQdac^]`\_[PRT 7 E@F8`FAF < A A ? ? ; `t ‰..= Q^bc^]; `\PbbPRWdbTccb`? <u>A@?=Gp., = v~t > p</u>v~> r wp f

U	~ <i>f</i>   <sup>`</sup> _ R	_		
at $\in \langle f \dots \rangle$ $u \sim f \cap \dots wt \stackrel{?}{:} \bigcirc \langle g \rangle \stackrel{?}{\to} A \stackrel{?}{:} t \stackrel{f}{:} f \stackrel{?}{\to} B \stackrel{@}{=} A$	@		Rwtrz <sup>·</sup> p{ 3tql{w <sup>:</sup>	{ ` xt   " ` p t n l mwp 4
PV Prr~ <u>t}21</u> Utstfp{ <mark>9.%\$</mark>		_	U x { x } v 1 g T { t r f R ~ } u x f	/ Utt' ~ f _ f f ~ } x r _ p Š   t f   px ~ }
T{tr <i>f</i> ~}xr`_pŠ t}. <u>`R~}ux<i>f</i> px~}`2</u> L€€lns {}ty€z,€			1 G/ R ~ € Š ′ ~ 1 n z Pytqstx}.xt	u Xab at†
T { t r <i>f</i> ~ } x r ` _ p <u>Š   t }` S p</u> t I				:s <sup>`</sup> P <i>f</i> xr{t"
fwt}'sxs'wt'~ $fvp$ }x <px~}'uxf,'t rwpfxpq{t'^~<math>fz</math>'x}'<u>@p@&gt;}Hwt@</u>HHG,N Wp,'wt'~<math>fvp</math>}x<px~}'p€€{xts'u~f'< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>1 brwts† 1 brwts† 1 brwts†</td><td>" { t ` P &lt; @ t { t ` P &lt; A t { t ` a ^ t { t ` e R ^</td></px~}'p€€{xts'u~f'<></px~}'uxf,'t 			1 brwts† 1 brwts† 1 brwts†	" { t ` P < @ t { t ` P < A t { t ` a ^ t { t ` e R ^
wp,wt ~γvp}x <px~} p∈∈{xts="" u~}<br="">Xab`p‰`t‰t €`,p†,N</px~}>	~ y qtt } v y p 19 ht "1	3 1 5		
Xu'Št,; 'spt^a÷usipp€t€{~xurips.t.x+t}f[x}	px ~ } <u>?· D ≥ ?.@</u> :	<u> </u>		
Xab`T%t   €x ~ } ` † } stf`D?@7r8I	B			
X u ` t ‰t   €` † } s t f ` D? @7 r 8; ` p f t ` r ~ p ‰ s t s † rx q { t ` p , ` r wp f xp q { t ` r			p}x < p x ~ ]	}
^ f v p } x ] p   t <u>b</u> ^ \ T a e X [ [ T ` WX b c ^ a X R P [ ` b ^	· R X T c h			
$px{x}v \cdot psl_sT_{ft} f_T b c f^{S} a^{PS}$				
<u>кхbs/\ТаеХ[[Т</u>	bp <u>∖.t</u> Pj	i x <u>?</u>	A@CB	
_w~}t`]† <mark>Eq@F<sub>f</sub> </mark>	. Up‰`]†  <u>qt</u> f	1		
T   p x [ [ X b ^ ] O b ^ \ T a e X [ [ T \ d b T d \ =	<u>*</u> fatVq "x <u>f.tf1f =</u>	b^\TaeX[[	T\dbTd	<u>\ = ^ a V</u> >
X } `wt`pq { t`qt { ~^^; `€ { tp, t`t }tf` T }tf € ``r`~Ast,`uf~   `cpq { t`B`u~f`Š~†				
$Rn t v \sim f \tilde{S}$ $R \sim s$	s t	Rn tv~fŠ		Rast

R pt v ~ <i>f</i> Š	R~st	R pt v ~ <i>f</i> Š	R~st
R~t}Š'7cpa{t'@8	Н	<u>^fvp}x<px~}`_tf€~,t`r~st`@< u=""></px~}`_tf€~,t`r~st`@<></u>	ΑA
	A 8 @	^ f v p } x < p x ~ } ' t f € ~ , t ' R ~ s t ' A	ΑE

\_ { t p , t ` r wt r z ` q ~ ‰` x u ` u x } p { ` ¹f t ...† f } ` € f x ~ f ` ...~ ` s x , , ~ { † ...x ~ } I

\_pvt`@`~u`@D

@

@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD``````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

 $b^{T}aeX[T^{W}Xbc^{A}XRP[^{b}B^{T}XTch^{O}999HEDD]$ 

Lww |,p~€tzy~ x,~€ mp nzx{wp€po ty €spt} py€t}p€† ,sp€sp} z} yz€ ~txtwl} Iyo opqtyt€tzy ~pn€tzy qz} r,tolynp9

 $@=^{} \cdots wp \dots sp \dots t \cap p, \dots wt \cap \underline{@p}_{V \geq p} \xrightarrow{?} H \geq p \underbrace{@G}_{P} \xrightarrow{H} G \cap f tp \dots ts N$ 

A = f wt f t  $\hat{p}_{,i}$  ... wt  $\hat{r}_{,j} = f v p_{,j} P_{x} b p_{,k} P_{x} R_{,j} W d_{j} b_{f} T_{t} c_{j} c_{,j} b_{s,N}$ 

B = f wp ...' x , ' ...wt ' u ~ f |3'n - s up 'n - v f vz py }p x4 < p ...x ~ } N '

$R \sim f \notin \{ \sim f \mid p \dots x \sim \}$	1 Q	ct,p   t }p f Š c f t,	1
	0		
d } x } r ~ f € ~ f pt s ` P , , ~ r x px ~ }	1	X }tf`ext~, `cft,	1

^ ...wtf<sup>·</sup>7€{tp<u>,t<sup>·</sup>st</u>,r<u>fxqt8</u>]

D = T } ... t f ` Š ~ † f ` , † | | p f Š ` ~ u ` u x } p } r x p { ` s p ... p |

	U x } p } r x p { ` S pp	P   ~ † }
P =	R~}fxqtx~}_;`vxu;`vfp};`p}s`,x x{pf`p ~t};ft	<u>rtxttsEAG;E@</u> A=
0 =	<u>V</u> f~, , † € € ~ f ` p } s ` f t ‡ t } † t	<u>EBA; D?</u> A =
R ≢	<u>_</u> f~vfp `,tf‡xrt,`p}s`,x x{pf`p ~t},`€pxs`~t	<u>AD;</u> @CG =
S ≢	Ut}sfpx,x}v`t‰£t},t,	A; CEE =
T	<u>\p}pvt t}`p}s`vt}tfp{`t‰€t},t,</u>	<u>AB;</u> @CB =
U =	<u>pŠ t}, '~'puux{xpt.</u>	? =
V =		D?;FDF=
W=	] t`p., t,`~f`ut}s`qp{p}rt,`p`wt`t}s`~u`wt`Štp <i>f</i>	@;HG@;FGA=

E = [ x , ...' ...wt ' ...~ ...p{ ' r ~ | €t } , p ...x ~ } ' Š ~ † ' € f ~ ‡ x s t s ' ...~ ' Š ~ † f ' u x ‡ t ' wx v wt , ...' € p x s ' t | € {

] p   t > c x{ t	Wf"> fttz	b p { p <i>f</i> Š ` p ^wt <i>f</i> ` X } r	}	_{p}^wt f R~ "€t}, px~
P[Xb^] SaPb]Ta @ZTh T∖_[^hTT	H = ?	? H; CE?		
Y ^ S X T <sup>·</sup> b \ X c W <sub>A</sub>	D = ?	? B; G? F	= ?=	? =
[ P X S h <sup>·</sup> b P T ] i <sub>B </sub> I  \ _ [ ^ h T T	D = ?	? @; BD?	= ?=	? =
C #				

 F = f p , ` p } Š ` r ~ | €t } , p ...x ~ } ` € f ~ ‡ x s t s ` ...~ ` p } Š ` ~ u ` ...wt ` x } s x ‡ x s † p { , ` { x , ...t[sq` x] }p`~,7† t{ ,w.p.

 { } z f t op p ...{ wl y l € t z y 3 l € € l n s ~ p { l } l € p ~ spp € 4 9

U ~ f | \_ R ? F G ? ? A @? < ? F < A ?

a t ‡ = ' ? H > A ? A

#### b^\TaeX[[T`WXbc^aXRP[`b^RXTch 99<99HEDD

	] p   t > c x{ t	P   ~ † }` ~ u ` R ~   € t } , pc.Šx€-t}7 , 8 ` ~ u ` b :	t f ‡ x
@ :	X[[TaX`a^\P]^;`_=R=	E; @BCc=Pg`_aT_PaPcX′	^ ]
A =	aXRWPaS`VaPU; `PXP	A@; CA <b>R</b> ≜]bcadRcX^]	
B =	¥TUUaTh`[TeT]b^]	H; H??_=a ^ Y T R c ` R ^ ] b d [	сΡ
C =	₽WaXb`WT]aXZb^]	BFD⊨TaU^a∖Ta	
D :			

H = Qp } z 7, 8 'x } ` `wxrw` ...wt` ~ fvp } & ty n.xv ~ )p fo, mu y )v s ↓ op } p + s p ∈ ~ ↓ y ot \$ s z y p y, xmp } 4

Op } z	Pssft,	
RT]cdah'QP]Z	C??`\hbcXR`PeT`;`\TSU^aS`	F;G@ <b>∀</b> BBHB <c@e[?< td=""></c@e[?<>
fX]cTa`WX[[`QP]Z	BCA 'Qa ^ P S f P h ;	E@¥FREEE <ge??< td=""></ge??<>

@? =f wp ...' x , ' ...wt ' ~ f v p } x ^{1} 6 , R p r w<sup>1</sup>- $^{9}$ t }P.r.xr }fvt p {t ...w~s N

<sup>1</sup> ^...w3t*f*{pln<u>tqt4</u>

@@#Xu'~fvp}x<p...x~}6, '|px{x}v'pssft,,'x,'p'\_=^=^='Q~%d' {x,...'...wt'~fvp}x<p...x~}6

Pssft 🚛 🗌

R x .<u>...Š I</u>

b ...p <u>...t l</u> i X \_ ` R <u>~ s t l</u>

@A =R ~ } ...pr ...'\_t f , \_ ~ } '] p | t |

b...*f* t t ...' P<u>ss*f* t , , I</u>

R x .<u>..Š I</u>

\_\_\_\_\_\_b...p.<u>..tl</u>iX\_`R<u>~stl</u>

\_w~}t`]†<u>|qtf</u>|\_\_\_\_

#### b^\TaeX[[T'WXbc^aXRP['b^RXTch 99<999HEDD]

@B\$ffx}v`...wt`ux,rp{`Štpf`ft€~f...ts`wtft;`sxs`Š~†f`~fvp}x<p...x~}`,~{xrx...`r~} ,~{xrx...ts`~}`x...,`qtwp{uN

@D=Xu'Š~†'pft'r{px|x}v'p}'t‰t|€...x~}'uf~|'...wt',~{xrx...p...x~}'rtf...xuxrp...t'ft,† ...~'xst}...xuŠ'^wxrw't‰t|€...x~}'p€€{xt,'...~'Š~†f'~fvp}x<p...x~}=

<u>p'ft{xvx~t, `~fvp}x<p...x~}</u> p}`~fvp}x<p...x~}``wxrwl`7p8`s~t,`}~...`fpx,t`|~ft`...wp}`3D;???`s†fx}v`p`r |~ft`...wp}`...t}`€tf,~},`s†fx}v`p`rp{t}spf`ŠtpfJ`P]S`7q8`rpffxt,`~t...`p{{ t~{t}.3t tsf0, =n'z vot€tzv~ |€ mz€s 3|4 | vo 3m4 x, ~€ mp xp€ qz}tz, }z}rlyt

@E₽.....prw'p'{x,...'~u'}p|t,;'pssft,,t,'7,...ftt...'p}s>~f'|px{x}v8;'p}s'...t{t€w~}

- @F ₽ .....prw'p'{x,...'~u'}p|t,; '...x...{t,; 'p}s'pssft,,t,'7,...ftt...'p}s>~f'|px{x}v8'~ ~u'~fvp}x<p...x~}= bcPcT\T]c'@
- @G₽.....prw'p'{x,...'~u'}p|t,;'...x...{t,;'p}s'pssft,,t,'7,...ftt...'p}s>~f'|px{x}v8'~ ft, €~}, xq{t'u~fl'r†,...~sŠ'~u'u†}s, J'sx,...fxq†...x~}'~u'u†}s, J'u†}s, Jyv3'
- @H=Wp, `...wx, `~fvp}x<p...x~}`~f`p}Š`~u`x..., `~uuxrtf,; `sxftr...~f,; `t|€{~Štt,`~f`u ~...wtf`,...p...tN 1 ht, 19]~

Tq †p~ l € € l ns wt ~ € zq ~ € l € p~ ,sp}p ~ zwtnt € l € tzy ,l~ nzyo, n € po7 tynw, oty z € sp} yl xp~ ,yop} ,stns € sp z}r l yt ‡ l € tzy ,l~: t~ }prt~€ p}po7 lyo € sp ol € € sp ~ zwtnt € l € tzy nzyo, n € po9

@E?F?A@E'FDG?F@'b^\THEDD

a t ‡ = ' ? H > A ? A

þ ^ \ , , , U ^ a		<i>и и</i>	" "	ш	<i>и и</i>	и	" "		"	u u	" "	 	 <i>и и</i>	 " "	u	" "	и и	" "	u	и и		ш	u u	u u	" "	" "	"	" "	и и	" "	" "
] P \ ' ' ' T e ] ^ ] ] b ^ \	Ν Τ ' Γ [ Γ	· F , , h ] f T	)	S, 2P cf	P S ' ' C C	5 S ' C X S	a - ' ' ] -	Гb ′ Г[ а^	b , [ P	  X S		 	 				 	 		 		•		 	. ,	:X c	; ;	Т ′			
Q P a ^ ] 1 b ^ \	Г	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S	· á	a ^			СB						_	_ a <sup>`</sup>	Τb	XS	6 Т	] c									
b c ] ^ ] ] b ^ \	Γ	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S	·	a ^			СВ						e	e X∣	r t		_ a	Тb	X S	Т]	С						
S P e ^ ] 1 b ^ \	Γ	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^						СB						C	ca	d b	с∣	ГТ										
Y T U ^ ] 1 b ^ \	Г	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^						СB						C	ca	d b	С	ГТ										
f X [ ^ ] ٦ b ^ \	Г	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S	· a				СB						C	са	d b	с∣	ГТ										
T d \ ^ ] T b ^ \	Γ	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S					СB						C	ca	d b	С	ГТ										
P S S ^ ] ] b ^ \	Г	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S					СB						C	ca	d b	С	ГТ										
a T \ ^ ] ] b ^ \	Γ	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S					СB						C	ca	d b	С	ГТ										
[Pf ^]] b^\	Γ	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S	· á	a ^	Ρ	S							k	οT	R a	Тс	Ρ	a h									
S h F ^ ] 1 b ^ \	Γ·	fΤ	bo	c f	^ ^	`S					CВ						C	c a <sup>·</sup>	T F	bo	d a	Та									

D bcPcT\T]c7b8 @E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

þ ^	
R WP a P ] ` S T e T a T P d g ^ ] T ` f T b c f ^ ^ S ` a ^ P S b ^ \ T a e X [ [ T ; ` \ P ` ? A @ C B	с а d b с Т Т
P [ X b ^ ] ` S a P b ] T a ^ ] T ` f T b c f ^ ^ S ` a ^ P S b ^ \ T a e X [ [ T ; ` \ P` ? A @ C B	Z T h <sup>·</sup> T \ _ [ ^ h T T

E bcPcT\T]c7b8` `@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD``````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

#### b^\TaeX[[T'WXbc^aXRP['b^RXTch 99<99HEDD A? =Wp, `...wx, `~fvp}x<p...x~}`~f`p}Š`~u`x..., `~uuxrtf,; `sxftr...~f,; `~f`t|€{~Štt,I Tq tp~7 {wpl~p l€€lns ly p...{wlyl€tzy9

- 7 p 80 t t } ' t } y ~ x } t s ' ~ f ' ~ ...wt f ^ x , t ' € f ~ wx q x ...t s ' q Š ' p ' v ~ ‡ t f } | t } ...' p v t } r Š > r ~ † f ...' u ; ~ f ' , ~ { x r x ...x } v ' r ~ } ...f x q † ...x ~ } , N 1 h t , 1 g ] ~
- 7 q 8 ‡ t f` q t t }` f t u † , t s` f t v x , ...f p ...x ~ }` ~ f` wp s` x ..., ` f t v x , ...f p ...x ~ }` ~ f` ...p ‰` t ‰t | € ....> | ~ s x u x t s` ~ f` f t ‡ ~ z t s` q Š` p` v ~ ‡ t f } | t } ...p {` p v t } r Š N 19 h t , 1 ] ~ b c P c T \ T ] c` A
- 7 r 82 t t } ` ...wt ` , † q y t r ...` ~ u ` p ` € *f* ~ r t t s x } v ` *f* t v p *f* s x } v ` p } Š ` , ~ { x r x ...'p ...xh~t}, '<sup>1</sup> 𝔅 *f* ] *f* t v x , .
- 7 s 8 } ...t f t s ` x } ...~` p ` ‡ ~ { † } ...p f Š ` p v f t t | t } ...` ~ u ` r ~ | € { x p } r t ` ~ f ` r ~ } , t } ...` y † s v | t } ...` p } Š ` v ~ ‡ t f } | t } ...` p v t } r Š ` ~ f ` x } ` p ` r p , t ` q t u ~ f t ` p ` r ~ † f ...` ~ f ` p ` s | xh}tx, 1 9 f ĵ ~..x ‡ t ` p
- A@=Wp‡t`p}Š`ft,...fxr...x~},`qtt}`ft|~‡ts`s†fx}v`...wt`Štpf`uf~|`s~}~f<ft,...fxr...t Tq †p~7 {wpl~p l€€lns ly p...{wlyl€tzy9 1 ht,1g]~

 $\begin{array}{c} {\sf AA=} Wp \mbox{ $t's $~} \mbox{ $s_{s}$ $~} f < ft \mbox{ $..., fxr...ts'u$ $} s \mbox{ $, qtt$ $} \mbox{ $\{-p\}ts'..., $} ft \mbox{ $..., fxr...ts'u$ $} s \mbox{ $, N$ $} \\ {\sf Tq} \mbox{ $$p$~7 $ $\{wp|~p| \mbox{ $\in Elns$ $} | y \mbox{ $p$...$} \{w|y| \mbox{ $\in tzy9$ $} \\ 1 \ \mbox{ $ht, 1g$ $} $ $ $_{s}$ $ \\ \end{array}$ 

- $A B \in wx, `, † t, ...x \sim } ` x \} t \sim { t , ` 1 c t f | x } p ...x \sim } ` ~ u ` T | \in { ~ Š | t } ... ` ~ f ` R wp } v t, ` ~ u ` R ~ } ...f ~ { _ p f ...x p p1 t } ~ \in }, n \in t z y ~ 18y=0` aotpeq-tfy.t \in t ] z {yŠ ` ~xpun } \in tpzŠy| t } ..., ` | p s t ` ~ f ` \in f ~ | x, t s ` ... ~ ` p } ~ u ` u ~ † f ` | ~ } ...w, ` , p { p f Š ` ~ f ` 3@??; ???; ` ^ wx r wt t t f ` s ~ { p f ` p | ~ † } ... ` x, ` { t, ... } ` }$ 

  - 7q85~'Š~†'wp‡t'p}'pvftt|t}...'^x...w'p}Š'x}sx‡xs†p{'st,rfxqts'x}'at{p...ts'\_p; , †rw'p}'pvftt|t}...N 1 ht,19]~

þ^\TaeX[[T;	WX b c ^ a X R P [	;	· · · · · · · · · · · ·	
U ^ a \ ` _ R ` ` ` `		· · Tg_[P]PcX^	`] `U^a`_PVT`	D; ` bþ & pp

c WT ` b ^ \ T a e X [ [ T ` WX b c ^ a X R P [ ` b ^ R X T c h ` WP b ` QT T ] ` X ] ` ^ \_ T a P c X ^ ] ` b X ] \_ d Q [ X R ` c Wa ^ d V W ^ d c ` c WP c ` c X \ T = ` U ^ a ` \ ^ b c ` ^ U ` X c b ` T g X b c T ] R T ; ` X c T \ P Z T ` U X [ X ] V b ` f X c W ` c WT ` X a b ` QT R P d b T ` ^ U ` c WT ` \ ^ S T b c ` [ T e T [ ` ^ U ` X c R WP ] V T S ` X ] ` A ? ? F ` f WT ] ` c WT ` X a b ` P S ^ \_ c T S ` ] T f ` U X [ X ] V ` a T ` d X a T \ T ] c b \ P [ [ ` ] ^ ] < \_ a ^ U X c b = ` d ] QT Z ] ^ f ] b c ` c ^ ` c WT ` ^ a V P ] X i P c X ^ ] ; ` P ] S ` f X c C WT ` \_ d Q [ X R ` R WP a X c h ` b c P c d b ` ^ U ` c WT ` ^ a V P ] X i P c X ^ ] ` f P b ` P d c ^ \ P c X P P d V d b c ` A ? @? ` U ^ a ` U P X [ d a T ` c ^ ` \ P Z T ` c WT ` ] T R T b b P a h ` U X [ X ] V b ` d ] S T a a T ` d X a T \ T ] c b = ` d \_ ^] ` \_ T c X c X ^ ] ` P ] S ` a T P \_ \_ [ X R P c X ^ ] ` Q h ` c WT ` ^ a V P ] X a T X ] b c P c T S ` c WT ` ^ a V P ] X i P c X ^ ] 6 b ` \_ d Q [ X R ` R WP a X c h ` b c P c d b ` X ] ` UT Q a a T c a ^ R P c X e T ` c ^ ` c WT ` S P c T ` ^ U ` a T e ^ R P c X ^ ] =

#### b^\TaeX[[T'WXbc^aXRP['b^RXTch 99<999HEDD]

A C € wx , `, † t , ...x ~ } ` p € € { x t , ` ...~ ` f t { p ...t s ` € p f ...Š ` ...f p } , p r ...x ~ } , ; ` ` wx r w` x } r { † s t ` ...f p } p } s ` ~ f v p } x 
1 X } s t q ...t s } t , 1` q t u ~ f t ` p } , ` t f x } v = ` ] ~ ...t` ...wp ...` ...f p } , p r ...x ~ } , ` x } ‡ ~ { ‡ x } v ` f t { p ... f t r ~ v } x ...x ~ } ` 7 t = v = ` x } < z x } s ` v x u ...,; ` ` p x ‡ t f ` ~ f` x } ...t f t , ...` } ~ ...vt f ` x , t` f t € ~ f

Tq €sp ly~,p} €z ly#p{-17)€€l**¤q \**,pn€pøywp?~€⊦€tyr €sp ylxp lyo loo}p~~ zq €}ly~ln€tzy7 €sp flw,p z} €sp lxz,y€~ tyfzwfpo ty €sp €}ly~ln€tzy7 lyo

	S†fx}v`wt`Štpfl			
P =	Wp, `Š~†f`~fvp}x < px~}`, ~{s`~f`fp}, utffts`p, ,t,`~`~f ft(p, ts`€pf,ŠN	· p		t
	<u>ft{pts`€pfŠN</u> <u>1 ht.<sup>1</sup>9]</u>			
0 =	Wp, 'Š~t <u>f'~fvp}x<px~}'{tp,ts'p, t,'~'~f'{tp,ts'p,="" t,<sup="">1'ufft <sup>1</sup>'gh']<i>f</i></px~}'{tp,ts'p,></u>	~t (	р	.ts
R =	$Wp_*`Š_tf'_fvp}x(p_*x_)`qtt}'x}stq_*ts'rft{p_*ts' \in pf_*ŠN} ht_1gts'$	~		
<u>S</u> =		~x	. N	
T =		~ <u>f</u>	.š N	
	Wp. `Š~† <i>f`~fv</i> p}x <px~}`u†<i>f}x, wts`v~~s,;`, t<i>f</i>‡xrt,;`~<i>f</i>`upr<sup>1</sup>x{kt.x<sup>1</sup>tQ`]</px~}`u†<i>			
	Wp, `Š~†f`~fvp}x < px~}`pr, †xfts`v~~s,;`, tf‡xrt,;`~f`uprx{xxt,`uf			
	-f'wtf'tp{tt'x}'fttf}N 1 ht, 19].			
W=	$ \begin{array}{c} Wp_{*} \cdot \check{S} \sim tf \cdot \sim fvp \} x \langle p \dots x \sim \rbrace \cdot \notin pxs \cdot \sim f \cdot qtrp   t \cdot \sim q \{xvp \dots ts \cdot \dots \sim \cdot \notin p\check{S} \cdot \frac{1}{1}pvht : \left[ \stackrel{!}{g} p \right] \{ \cdot \end{pmatrix} $	~p_f	Š;	• ~
X =	$= Wp_{\bullet} \check{S} - t f - f v p \} x \langle p_{\bullet} x - \} - u f p \}_{\bullet} u t f f t S \cdot x \} r_{\bullet}   t - f \cdot p_{\bullet} + t - u e^{-1} f \cdot h + f + f + 9 e_{\bullet} ] t$	~ <u>_</u> q	Š	p <sup>.</sup>
Y =	fp, `Š~†f`~fvp}x < px~}`p`€pfŠ`~`p}Š`fp}, prx~}`x}`^wxrw`p}Š`~u ux}p}rxp{`x}tft,:`~f`sxs`p}Š`~uuxrtf:`sxftr~f`~f`f <sup>†</sup> ,ht; <sup>1</sup> f9tr]t	. x	,	•~~
	$\frac{ ux p}{rxp}{'x} \dots f^{+} \dots f^{+} \dots f^{+} sxs^{+}p}{S}^{+} \dots uxrtf; sxftr} \dots f^{+} \dots f^{+} \dots ht^{+}f^{+}r]t$	~X_‡	ť	p
Z =	$ Wp, `Š ~ † f ` ~ f v p \} x$	} Š	·x	} .
	~ ft'wp}'@?4'~u'wt'~t,p}sx}v',wpft,N   ht,19].	~		
[ =	X, `p}Š`€f~€tfŠ`~u`wt`~fvp}x <px~}`wt{s`x}`wt`}p t`~u`~f`r ~  x ~f`~fvp}x<px~}n< td=""><td>} v ~</td><td>{ t</td><td>s '</td></px~}n<></px~}`wt{s`x}`wt`}p t`~u`~f`r ~  x 	} v ~	{ t	s '
\ =	$ Sxs`Š~tf`~fvp}x < px~}` pzt`p`vfp}`p^pfs`~f`r~}fxqtx~}p}Š`-uuxrtf;:`sxftr~p}Š`-uuxrtf;:`sxftr~f,`~f`ft,tt,`wp,`p`ft{px~},wx \in \mathbb{N} $		wt	f '

U~f|.\_R ?FG??E @?<?F<A?

a t ‡ = ` ? H > A ? A

bxv}p†ft`at, †xfts	
d } st f ` €t } p {Š ` ~u ` €t f y † f Š; ` X ` st r { p f t `wp`wt ` x } u ~ f   px ~ } ` u † f } x , wt s ` r ~ f f t r`~`wt ` q t ,` ~u `   Š ` z } ~ ^ { t s v t =	x } .
b x v } p . <u>.t <i>f</i> t l</u> S p <u>.t l</u>	
_fx}tsQppaQpaP`\P]Vd\	
c x { a I L P X S L ] C	
] p   t ` ~ u ` _ <u>¢ t</u> a∈Tp ]; IJ_d [ ` S P \ P b ^ ` P ] X R T c ^ ; ` X ] R =	
Pssft@?D`RWTbc]dc`bcaTTc;`bdXcT`@?	
RX <u>]sTTSWP\</u> bp <u>\t</u> P iX_ R?_ACHA	
_w~}t`] <u>F</u>  G <sub>1</sub> @, <u>€</u> CCH < BBCE	

 $\begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{U} \sim f & \mathsf{F} \\ ? \mathsf{F} \mathsf{G} ? ? \mathsf{F} \\ @? < ? \mathsf{F} < \mathsf{A} ? \end{array} \mathsf{R}$ 

a t ‡ = ' ? H > A ? A

## b^\TaeX[[T`WXbc^aXRP[`b^RXTch 99<999HEDD brwtst{t`P<@

b ~ { x r x ...p ...x ~ } ` P r ...x ‡ x ...x t " ` S † f x } v ` U x " r p { ` h t p f ` R ~ ‡ t

[x,...`p}Š`}p|t,`^wxrw`^x{{`qt`†,ts`qŠ`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`x}`r~}}tr...x~}`^x...w` €pvt`@=

#### <u>b^\TaeX[[T`\dbTd\;`b^\TaeX[[T`\dbTd\`QdX[SX]V`Ud]S</u>

cЀt"`~u`"~{xrx...p...x~}`pr...x‡x3.nxstp.nivx}l'ŵ&wux€svu'€\$~l†{`{tv%a€tr...`..~`t}vpvt`

\p`:	x	1	exp'wt X}tf}t	1 g	
	~ ~ f		apuu{t; 'qtp}~; 'qx}v~'~f'vp x	:}∿ 't	‡t}
T }t <i>f</i> p x }	<u>  t }` t ‡ t }</u>	1	bp{t`~u`v~~s,`~wt <i>f</i> `wp}`qŠ`	<sup>1</sup> t { t	€ w~ }
ct{t pfzt	<u>x}v`^xw~†`_p{t`~u`v~~</u>	s <sup>1</sup>	~Xf}`spxs‡,x s † p { \ p x { x } v ,	1 g	
$ct{t pfzt}$	x } v ` ^ xw _ p { t ` ~ u ` v ~ ~ s _	1	R ~ f € ~ f pt , ~ { x r xpx ~ } ,	1 g	
$ct{t pfzt}$	x}v`^xw`_p{t`~u`ps	1	V f p } f ~ € ~ , p { ,	1 g	
1 ^wt3 <i>f</i> ~	{bntat4		· ·		

Xst}...xuŠ`...wt`|t...w~s`~f`|t...w~s, `Šp.stp.nt‰€ltwvx8`l€.s-l`€, lt{{uw}f`...wt`u†}sfpx, x}v`7

$f \sim u t_{x} \times x \sim b \{ f \sim x \times x = x + y = 0 \}$	1	^^} : t   € { ~ Š t t .	1 g
$f \sim ut$ , $x \sim p\{ ut \} s f p x$ , $x \} v' r \sim t \}$ , t	t { 9 1	e ~ { t }t t f .	1 g
$R \sim    t f r x p \{ r \sim \langle t t \} \dots t f t f 9$	1		

9′\_*f*~‡xst′p€€{xrpq{t′}p|t,′p}s′pss*f*t,,t,l

_ f ~ u t , , x ~ } p { ` b <u>~ { x r x~ f ` ] p   t  </u>		
Pssft		
R x <u>Š</u>	_ bp <u>t</u>	i X _ ` R ~ <u>_s t</u>
_ f ~ u t , , x ~ } p { ` U † } s f p <u>x , x } v ` R ~ † } , t {</u>		
Pssft		
R x <u>.Š</u>	_ bp <u>t</u>	i X _ ' R ~ <u>_s t</u>
R~    t f r x p {		
Pssft		
R xŠ	_ bpt	iX R~st

@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD``````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

	s†{t <sup>·</sup> P<@ <sup>·</sup> rs	
Xst}xuŠ`wt`x}sx‡xs†p{,``w~``x{{`` QPaQPaP`\P]Vd\` ]p t`p} <u>s_`acTxb.(Xt</u> ST]c		
Pssfu ƏT =		
<sub>R x</sub> b <u>s</u> ^ \ ТаеХ[[Т	bp <u>∖.t</u> P	ixR~? <u>_</u> A@CC
TeT[h] `QPccX]T[[X ]p t`p}s <mark>TgtkRdtqXeT`SXaTRc^a</mark>		
Pssf		
<sub>R x</sub> bg ^ \ ТаеХ[[Т	bp <u>\_t</u> P	i X _ <sup>.</sup> <sub>R</sub> <u>.?</u> <sub>S</sub> A @ C B
ShP] Q[TfTcc ]p t`p} <u>&amp;atPb</u> tdaTa		
Pssf		
<sub>R x</sub> bg ^ \ ТаеХ[[Т <sup>·</sup>	_ bp <u>∖.</u> tP	i X R ~? <u>s</u> A @ C D
Xst}xuŠ`wt`x}sx‡xs†p{,`^w~`^x{{`` QPaQPaP`\P]Vd\ ]p t`p}s_atb.XtST]c		
$P s s f t_{} T =$		
Р s s f t т R x <mark>bs ^ \ T a e X [ [ T</mark>		
TeT[h]		
Pssft		
<u>кхbs^\ТаеХ[[</u> Т	_ bp <u>\t</u> P	ix_ R~? <u>s</u> A@CB
ShP] Q[TfTcc ]p t`p} <u>&amp;atkPd</u> aTa		
Pssft=		
<u>кхbg^\ТаеХ[[</u> Т	_ bp <u>∖.</u> tP	i x _ <sup>.</sup> <sub>R</sub> <u>.?</u> <sub>S</sub> A @ C D

U~f|`\_R`<`brwtst{t`P<@\_\_pvt`H`~u`@D at‡=`?H>A?A @?<?F<A?

@A `@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

b^\TaeX[[T'WXbc^aXRP['b^RXTch 99<999HEDD]

brwts†{t<sup>·</sup>P<A

b~{xrx...p...x~}`Pr...x‡x...xt,`\_{p}}ts`u~f`Ux,rp{`htpf`fw

[x,...'p}Š`}p|t,`^wxrw'^x{{`qt`†,ts`qŠ`...wt`~fvp}x<p...x~}`x}`r~}}tr...x~}`^x...w` €pvt`@=

b ^ \ T a e X [ [ T ` \ d b T d \ ; ` b ^ \ = ` \ d b = ` Q [ S V = ` U d ] S ; ` c ` Q P c c X ] T [ [ X ` T ] S

#### <u>b^\TaeX[[T`\dbTd\; `\_XbP`UP\X[h`T]S^f\T]c`Ud]S</u>

cЀt, `~u`, ~{xrx...p...x~}`pr...x‡x3.nxstp.nivx}l'\@&wdx€swl`€\$~l†{`{t\%d€tr...`..~`t}vpvt`

$\left( \sum_{x \in Y} \left( \sum_{x \in Y} \right) \right)^{1}$	$exp$ , $wt X \dots t f \} t \dots$ 19	]
$S \sim -f < \dots < S \sim -f $	apuu{t: 'qtp}~: 'qx}v~'~f'vp x}\v''	t t }
T } t <i>f</i> p x }   t } t ‡ t } 1		
ct{t p <i>f</i> ztx}v`^xw~t',p{t`~u`v~~s <sup>1</sup> ,``	~Xf}`spxst_x s t p { \ p x { x } v , 1 g	
ct{t pfztx}v`^xw`_p{t`~u`v~~s_1	<u>R~f€~fpt',~{xrxpx~},</u> 1 <u>g</u>	
ct{t pfztx}v`^xw`_p{t`~u`ps1	$Vfp$ $f \sim \in \{-, p\}$ 1g	J
1 ^		

Xst}...xuŠ`...wt`|t...w~s`~f`|t...w~s, Šn-stpnt‰€ltwvw8l€.s-l`€, lt{{uwf}`...wt`u†}sfpx, x}v`7

$f \sim ut_{x} x \sim b \{ : x \in x \in x \in x, x \in y \}$ 1	^^} t   € { ~ Štt. 1g
$f \sim ut$ , $x \sim b \{ ut \} s f p x \cdot x \} v r \sim t \} \cdot t \{ 9^{1} \}$	$e \sim \{ t \} \dots t t f$
$ \mathbf{R} - \mathbf{I}  + fr \mathbf{x} \mathbf{p} \{ \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{I} \} \dots + f + f + f + g = 1$	

9 ′\_ *f* ~ ‡ x s t ′ p € € { x r p q { t ′ } p | t , ′ p } s ′ p s s *f* t , , t , l

_ f ~ u t , , x ~ } p { ` b <u>~ { x r x~ f ` ] p   t  </u>		
Pssft		
R x <u>Š</u>	bp . <u>t</u>	i X _ ` R <u>~ s t</u>
_ f ~ u t , , x ~ } p { ` U † } s f p <u>x , x } v ` R ~ † } , t ·</u>	{`]p t	
Pssft		
R x <u>Š</u>	bp . <u>t</u>	i X _ ` R <u>~ s t</u>
R~  tfrxp{		
Pssft		
R xŠ	bpt	iX R~st

att = ? H > A ? A

@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD``````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

	ts†{t <sup>°</sup> P <a<sup>°r</a<sup>	
Xst}xuŠ`wt`x}sx‡xs†p{,`^w~`^x{{ QPaQPaP`\P]Vd\ ]p t`p} <u>s_acTxb{XtST]c</u>		
Pssft;T=		
<sub>кх</sub> <u>&amp; ^ \ ТаеХ[[</u> Т	bp <u>\.</u> tP	іх_ к <u>? А</u> t@СС
TeT[h]		
Pssft		
<sub>R x</sub> <u>b</u> , ^ \ ТаеХ[[Т	bp <u>∖.t</u> P	i X R <u>?                             </u>
ShP] Q[TfTcc ]p t`p} <u>\$CacTxP</u> [btd]aTa		
Pssft; =		
<sub>Кх</sub> b <u>з^\ТаеХ[[Т</u>	bp <u>\.</u> tP	i x _ <sup>·</sup> <sub>R</sub> <u>? </u> <u>A</u> t@CD
Xst}xuŠ`wt`x}sx‡xs†p{,``w~``x{{ QPaQPaP`\P]Vd\ ]p t`p} <u>s-acī,b.(XtST]c</u>		
$Pssft_{$		
Рssft <sub>Rx</sub> <u>bs^\TaeX[[Т</u>		
TeT[h] `QPccX]T[[X ]p t`p} <mark>sTgcTxR(dtqXeT`SXaTRc^a</mark>		
Pssft		
<sub>Кх</sub> <u>bs^\ТаеХ[[Т</u>	bp <u>\.</u> tP	і Х R <u>? А</u> т@СВ
ShP] Q[TfTcc ]p t`p} <u>&amp;cacTpb</u> tdjaTa		
Pssft;=		
<sub>Кх</sub> <u>b;^\ТаеХ[[</u> Т	bp <u>∖.</u> tP	і х <sub>- R</sub> <u>? "А</u> t@СD

@C `@E?F?A@E`FDG?F@`b^\THEDD`````A?A?=?D?H@`b^\TaeX[[T`W

### R t f ...x u x r p ...x ~ } ' q Š ' ^ f v p } x < p ...x ~ }

_fx}ts <sup>_</sup> Q <sub>I</sub> P <sub>p</sub> aQ <sub>I</sub> PaP <sup>·</sup> \P]Vd\	
сх <u>ғ</u> аТЬХЅТ]с	
b x v } p . <u>_t <i>f</i> t l</u>	S p <u>t l</u>
_ f x }t s <u>] p   t  </u>	
c x{ t l	

U~f|.\_R ?FG?@A @?<?F<A? a t ‡ = ' ? H > A ? A

#### brwts†{t'a^

#### @=\_{tp,t`ftps`...wt`x},...f†r...x~},`p}s`stux}x...x~}`~u`1atŢop...ttzs,`^şflv,fop)xxzp}..px~∯sl'yr Z}rlyt‡l€tzy~7 {8wpl~p l€€lns l wt~€9

] p   t		fx   pfŠ <sup>·</sup> €†f€~_	<u>, t ` ~ ƒ ` prx ‡ xŠ</u> ,	ļ	
UhT	P = `S ~ } ~ f `f t ,; 7 < 8 `{ x p q x { xx }	fOxi=r`…Btfss`u€tp}fs…,Š 7,<8`{xpqx{xx*	FRt=, `df}x_frt,t.sfxurt.}; 7, < 8 `{xpqx{xx	:SSa,=`uct-}.sp,{`}t`  :7,P:Q:R8	p""t

ΙτΙαΙ		fx   p f Š `€† f € ~.	<u>, tʻ~fʻprxtxŠ</u>	I	
U h T	P = S - F - f + f +, F - F - F - F - F - F - F - F - F - F	f0x =r …Bt_fss u€tp)_fs.".Š :7, < 8 { x p q x { x … x ·	fRt=, `df}x_frt,t.s_fxur†.}: 17, < 8 { x p q x { xx †	sSas,≓ʻuct-}.sp,{ʻ}tʻµ :7,P:Q:R8	o,,,t

	] p   t		fx   p f Š ` € † f € ~	<u>, t ` ~ f ` prx ‡ xŠ</u> ,		
ľ	UhT	P = 'S ~ } ~ f 'f t , 7 < 8 '{ x p q x { xx }	f0x=r …Bt_fss u€tp}_fs.".Š 7"<8 { x p q x { x …x	fRt=,df}xfrt,t.sfxurt.} 7, < 8 { x p q x { xx	sSa,=`uct-}.sp,{`}t` 7,P:Q:R8	p""t

$f x   p f \tilde{S} \in f f \in -, t$	~ <i>f</i> ` p rx ‡ xŠ l	
UhT     P = `S ~ } ~ f `ft,fQx = r`Btfss`u@p}fsŠ`fRt =, 7 < 8`{ x p q x { xx 7, < 8`{ x p q x { xx 7, < 8`{ x p q x { xx 7, < 8`}}}		o""t

lp t		fx   p f Š `€† f € ~	. t ` ~ f ` p rx ‡ xŠ	1	
UhT	$P = {S - } - f - f + f + $ $7 < 8 + {x - } - f - f + $	f0x=fBt_fss u€tp}_fs.".Š t7, < 8 { x p q x { xx	Rt =, `df}x fr t,t.sf xurt.}. 7, < 8 { x p q x { xx	SS6,≓ʻuc†-}.sp,{`}t`  t7,P:Q:R8	p""t

#### brwts†{t ' a ^ ' r ...s =

	] p   t		cx{ t		
>	X } r ~   t ˈ b ~ † <i>f</i> r t l	bp{pfŠ`p}s`^	WOtt/f}`tXu}xr.≈" `t_l{p}	^wt f <sup>·</sup> R ~   € t } ,	px ~ }

] p   t		_c x{ t		
X}r~ t`b~† <i>f</i> rtl	b p { p <i>f</i> Š ˈ p } s ˈ ^'	W0tt/f}'tXu}xr.∝, 't_l{p}	^wtf ' R ~   € t } ,	ox ~}

	p   t		c x{ t l		
x	} r ~   t ` b ~ † <i>f</i> r t l	bp{ p <i>f</i> Š `p} s ` ^,	W0tf}`tXu}xr.≂, `t_l { p }	^wt f <sup>·</sup> R ~   € t } "	ox ~}

		c x{ t l		
X } r ~   t ' b ~ † <i>f</i> r t l	b p { p <i>f</i> Š <sup>·</sup> p } S <sup>·</sup> ^	W0ttf}`tXu}xr, `t_l{p}	^wtf <sup>·</sup> R~ €t},,	ox ~ }

<u>] p   t  </u>		.c x{ t l		
	b p { p <i>f</i> Š ˈ p } s ˈ ^v	W0tf}`tXu}xr.~, `t_l { p } l	^wt f <sup>·</sup> R ~   € t } ,	ox ∼ }

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{B} = \mathsf{X} \ , \ \ \mathsf{p} \ , \ \mathsf{t} \ \dots \ \mathsf{p} \ \} \ \mathsf{s} > \sim f \ \ \mathsf{r} \ \sim | \ \in \mathsf{t} \ \} \ , \ \mathsf{p} \ \dots \mathsf{x} \ \sim \} \ \ \mathsf{x} \ \} \ \mathsf{u} \ \sim f \ | \ \mathsf{p} \ \dots \mathsf{x} \ \sim \} \ \ \mathsf{u} \ \sim f \ \ \mathsf{f} \ \mathsf{t} \ \{ \ \mathsf{x} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{x} \ \sim \ \mathsf{t} \ \ , \ \ \sim f \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{p} \ \} \ \mathsf{x} \ < \mathsf{p} \ \dots \mathsf{x} \ \sim \} \ , \ \ \mathsf{p} \ \} \ \mathsf{u} \ \sim f \ \ \mathsf{f} \ \mathsf{t} \ \{ \ \mathsf{x} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{x} \ \sim \ \mathsf{t} \ \ , \ \ \sim f \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{p} \ \} \ \mathsf{x} \ < \mathsf{p} \ \dots \mathsf{x} \ \sim \} \ , \ \ \mathsf{p} \ \} \ \mathsf{u} \ \sim f \ \ \mathsf{f} \ \mathsf{t} \ \mathsf{f} \ \mathsf{t} \ \mathsf{t} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{x} \ \sim \mathsf{f} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{r} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{r} \ \mathsf{r} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{p} \ \} \ \mathsf{x} \ < \mathsf{p} \ \mathsf{m} \ \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{x} \ < \mathsf{v} \ \mathsf{r} \ \mathsf{$